

REFERENCES

- Abate, G, W Kogi-Makau et al (2000) 'Health seeking and hygiene behaviours predict nutritional status of pre-school children in a slum area of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia' *Ethiopian Medical Journal* **38**(4): 253–265
- Abbott (2002) 'A method-based planning framework for informal settlement upgrading' *Habitat International* **26**(3): 317–333
- Abrams, C (1964) *Man's Struggle for Shelter in an Urbanizing World*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA
- Acioy, C C Jr (2000) 'Can urban management deliver the sustainable city? Guided densification in Brazil versus informal compactness in Egypt' in M Jenks and R Burgess (eds) *Compact Cities: Sustainable Urban Forms for Developing Countries*. Spon Press, London and New York, pp127–140
- Ackroyd, P (2000) *London, The Biography*. Chatto and Windus, London
- African Economic Research Bulletin, Financial, Economic and Technical Series* (1997) **36**: 7
- African NGOs Habitat II Caucus (1996) *Citizenship and Urban Development in Africa. Popular Cities for their Inhabitants*. Prepared for Habitat II, Istanbul
- Agbola, T and A M Jinadu (1997) 'Forced eviction and forced relocation in Nigeria: The experience of those evicted from Maroko in 1990' *Environment and Urbanization* **9**(2): 271–288
- Aitken, B, A Harrison and R Lipsey (1996) 'Wages and foreign ownership: A comparative study of Mexico, Venezuela, and the United States' *Journal of International Economics* **42**: 345–371
- Albert, M (2000) 'A Q&A on the WTO, IMF, World Bank, and activism' *Znet*, January, www.zmag.org/zmag/articles/jan2000albert.htm
- Alcock, P (1997) *Understanding Poverty*, second edition. Macmillan, Basingstoke
- Ali, S M and S Sirivardana (1996) 'Towards a new paradigm for poverty eradication in South Asia' *International Social Science Journal* **48**(2): 201–218
- Amaral, M R (1994) 'Community organisation, housing improvements and income generation' *Habitat International* **18**: 81–97
- Amis, P (1984) 'Squatters or tenants: The commercialisation of unauthorized housing in Nairobi' *World Development* **12**: 87–96
- Amis, P (1990) 'Administrative control or market mechanisms: The economics of commercialised rental housing in Nairobi' in UNCHS (Habitat) *Rental Housing: Proceedings of an Expert Group Meeting*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi, pp86–96
- Amis, P (1995) 'Making sense of urban poverty' *Environment and Urbanization* **7**(1): 145–159
- Amis, P (2002a) 'Municipal government, urban economic growth and poverty reduction: Identifying the transmission mechanisms between growth and poverty' in C Rakodi and T Lloyd-Jones (eds) *Urban Livelihoods: A People-centred Approach to Reducing Poverty*. Earthscan, London, pp97–111
- Amis, P (2002b) 'Thinking about chronic urban poverty', CPRC Working Paper 12. University of Birmingham, www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/urbanareas.pdf
- Amis, P and S Kumar (2000) 'Urban economic growth, infrastructure and poverty in India: Lessons from Visakhapatnam' *Environment and Urbanization* **12**(1): 185–196
- Amis, P and C Rakodi (1995) 'Urban poverty: Concepts, characteristics and policies' *Habitat International* **19**: 403–405
- Amole, B, D Korboe et al (1993) 'The family house in West Africa: A forgotten resource for policy makers?' *Third World Planning Review* **15**(4): 355–372
- Andersson, R (1999) "'Divided Cities" as a policy-based notion in Sweden' *Housing Studies* **14**(5): 601–624
- Angel, S (1983) 'Land tenure for the urban poor' in S Angel et al (eds) *Land for Housing the Poor*. Select Books, Singapore
- Angel, S (2001) 'Comments on Hernando De Soto's "the Mystery of capital", round table discussion' *Interplan*, June, http://interplan.org/pdf/Solly.pdf
- Ansari, J H and N von Einsiedel (eds) (1998) *Urban Land Management. Improving Policies and Practices in Developing Countries of Asia*. Urban Management Programme, IBH Publishing, Oxford and New Delhi and Calcutta
- Appadurai, A (2001) 'Deep democracy: Urban governmentality and the horizon of politics' *Environment and Urbanization* **13**(2): 23–43
- Arandel, C and M El Batran (1997) 'The informal housing development process in Egypt', DPU Working Paper 82. Development Planning Unit, University College, London
- Arblaster, L and M Hawtin (1993) *Health, Housing and Social Policy*. Socialist Health Association, London
- Aryeety, E and M Nissanke (1997) 'Asia and Africa in the global economy: Economic policies and external performance in South-east Asia and sub-Saharan Africa 1998', Paper presented at the United Nations University-African Economic Research Consortium Conference on Asia and Africa in the Global Economy, Tokyo, 3–4 August 1998
- Asian Development Bank (1995) *Involuntary Resettlement*, ADB Policy Paper R1-79-95, August. Asian Development Bank, Manila
- Asian Development Bank (2001) *Cities Data Book for the Asia Pacific*. Asian Development Bank, Manila
- Atoh, M (2000) 'The coming of a hyper-aged and depopulating society and population policies: The case of Japan', Expert Group Meeting on Policy Responses to Population Ageing and Population Decline. United Nations Population Division, October
- Augé, M (1999) *An Anthropology of Contemporary Worlds*. Stanford University Press, Stanford
- Aurejac, P and Y Cabannes (1995) 'Accompagnement et financement d'initiatives communautaires locales. Enseignements des expériences en Amérique latine et en Asie des opérations de construction ou d'amélioration de l'habitat menées à l'initiative ou avec le concours d'associations populaires de quartier', GRET-PSH, Paris
- Auyero, J (1999) "'This is a lot like the Bronx, isn't it?" Lived experiences of marginality in an Argentine slum' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* **23**(1): 45–69
- Azizi, M M (1995) 'The provision of urban infrastructure in Iran: An empirical evaluation' *Urban Studies* **32**: 507–522
- Azueta, A (1995) 'La propriété, le logement et le droit, in Régularisations de propriétés' *Les Annales de la Recherche Urbaine* **66**: 5–11. Plan Urbain, Ministère de l'Équipement, des Transports et du Tourisme
- Badcock, B (1984) *Unfairly Structured Cities*. Basil Blackwell, London
- Badcock, B (1986) 'Land and housing policy in Chinese urban development, 1978–86' *Planning Perspectives* **1**: 147–170
- Bahl, R W and J Linn (1992) *Urban Public Finance in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press, New York
- Baldacci, E, L de Mello and G Inchausti (2002) *Financial Crises, Poverty and Income Distribution*. International Monetary Fund WP 02/4
- Banerji, R (2000) 'Poverty and primary schooling: Field studies from Mumbai and Delhi' *Economic and Political Weekly* **35**(10): 795–802
- Banner, G (2002) 'Community governance and the new central-local partnership' *International Social Science Journal* **54**(172): 217–231
- Barasa, F S and E S M Kaabwe (2001) 'Fallacies in policy and strategies of skills training for the informal sector: Evidence from the Jua Kali sector in Kenya' *Journal of Education and Work* **14**(3): 329–353
- Baross, P and J Van der Linden J (eds) (1990) *The Transformation of Land Supply Systems in Third World Cities*. Avebury, Aldershot
- Barr, A (1999) *Familiarity and Trust: An Experimental Investigation*. Centre for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford, Oxford
- Barter, P A (2002) 'Transport and Housing Security in the Klang Valley, Malaysia' *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography [Singapore]* **23**(3): 268–287
- Baulch, B (1996) 'The new poverty agenda: A disputed consensus' *IDS Bulletin* **27**: 1–10
- Baum, S (1997) 'Australia: A global city? Testing the social polarisation thesis' *Urban Studies* **34**: 1881–1902
- Baumann, T (1998) *South Africa's Housing Policy – Construction of Development or Development of Construction?* Report to Homeless International
- Baumann, T (2001) 'Shack/Slum Dwellers International and banks' *Environment and Urbanization* **13**(2): 139–143
- Bayart, J-F, S Ellis and B Hibou (1999) *The Criminalization of the State in Africa*. Indiana University Press, Indianapolis/James Currey, London
- Bazoglu, N and D Biau (2001) 'Measuring slums: A composite index', Paper presented at the Cities Alliance Consultative Group Meeting, Kolkata, 11 December
- Beall, J (2002) 'Globalisation and social exclusion in cities: Framing the debate with lessons from Africa and Asia' *Environment and Urbanization* **14**(1): 41–51
- Becker, C M, A M Hamer and A R Morrison (1994) *Beyond Urban Bias in Africa*. James Currey, London
- Benton, L (1994) 'Beyond legal pluralism: Towards a new approach to law in the informal sector' *Social and Legal Studies* **3**: 223–242
- Berger, M (1996) 'An introduction' in M Buvinic (ed) *Women's Ventures: Assistance to the Informal Sector in Latin America*. Kumerian Press, West Hartford, CT
- Berry, B (1991) *Long Wave Rhythms in Economic Development and*

- Political Behavior*. Johns Hopkins, Baltimore
- Berry, B J L and J D Kasarda (1977) *Contemporary Urban Ecology*. Macmillan, New York
- Berry, S (1995) 'Stable prices, unstable values: Some thoughts on monetization and the meaning of transactions in West African economies' in J Guyer (ed) *Money Matters: Instability, Values and Social Payments in the Modern History of West African Communities*. Heinemann, Portsmouth, NH/James Currey, London
- Bingham, R D and Z Zhang (1997) 'Poverty and economic morphology of Ohio central-city neighborhoods' *Urban Affairs Review* 32(6): 766–796
- Blong, R (1992) 'Some perspectives on geological hazards' in G McCall, D Laming and S Scott (eds) *Geohazards: Natural and Man-made*. Chapman and Hall, London, pp209–216
- Bloom, D E and J G Williamson (1998) 'Demographic transitions and economic miracles in emerging Asia' *World Bank Economic Review* 12: 419–55
- BMZ (German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development) (2000) *Making a Future for Cities: Development Policy in the Urban Century*. BMZ Special Paper No 015. BMZ, Bonn, p46
- Bolt, G, J Burgers et al (1998) 'On the social significance of spatial location: Spatial segregation and social inclusion' *Netherlands Journal of Housing and the Built Environment* 13(1): 83–95
- Boltho, A and G Toniolo (1999) 'The assessment: The twentieth century – achievements, failures, lessons' *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 15: 1–17
- Boone, P (1996) 'Politics and the effectiveness of foreign aid' *European Economic Review* 40: 289–329
- Boonyabancha, S (1983) 'The causes and effects of slum eviction in Bangkok' in S Angel, R W Archer, S Tanphiphat, and E A Wegelin (eds) *Land For Housing the Poor*. Select Books, Bangkok, pp254–280
- Booth, C (1892) *Life and Labour of the People in London*. Macmillan, London
- Boris, E and E Prügi (1996) *Homeworkers in Global Perspective: Invisible No More*. Routledge, New York
- Bourdieu, P (1990) *The Logic of Practice*. Polity Press, Cambridge
- Brenner, N (1998a) 'Beyond state-centrism? Space, territory and geographical scale' *Globalization Studies, Theory and Society* 28(1): 39–78
- Brenner, N (1998b) 'Between fixity and motion: Accumulation, territorial organization and the historic geography of spatial scales' *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 16: 459–481
- Bretton, R (1964) 'Institutional completeness of ethnic communities and the personal relations of immigrants' *American Journal of Sociology* 70: 193–205
- Briggs, J and D Mwamupe (2000) 'Peri-urban development in an era of structural adjustment in Africa: The city of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania' *Urban Studies* 37: 797–809
- Briggs, X D S (1998) 'Brown kids in white suburbs: Housing mobility and the many faces of social capital' *Housing Policy Debate* 9(1): 177
- Bromley, R and C Gerry (1979) *Casual Work and Poverty in Third World Cities*. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester
- Brooks-Gunn, J, G Duncan and J L Aber (eds) (1997) *Neighborhood Poverty: Volume 1: Context and Consequences for Children*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York
- Brooks-Gunn, J, G Duncan, P Klebanov and N Sealand (1993) 'Do neighborhoods influence child and adolescent outcomes?' *American Journal of Sociology* 99(2): 353–395
- Brotchie, J et al (eds) (1985) *The Future of Urban Form: The Impact of New Technology*. Croom Helm, London
- Brotchie, J F, P Hall and P W Newton (eds) (1987) *The Spatial Impact of Technological Change*. Croom Helm, London
- Brueckner, J K and Y Zenou (1999) 'Harris-Todaro models with a land market' *Regional Science and Urban Economics* 29: 317–339
- Bruno, M, M Ravallion and L Squire (1997) 'Equity and growth in developing countries: Old and new perspectives on the policy issues', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 1563. World Bank, Washington, DC, http://econ.worldbank.org/files/451_wps1563.pdf
- Burby, R and W Rohe (1989) 'Deconcentration of public housing: Effects of residents' satisfaction with their living environment and their fear of crime' *Urban Affairs Quarterly* 25: 117–141
- Burgers, J (1996) 'No polarisation in Dutch cities? Inequality in a corporatist country' *Urban Studies* 33: 99–105
- Burgess, E W (1925) 'The growth of the city: An introduction to a research project' in R E Park, E W Burgess and McKenzie (eds) *The City*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, pp47–62
- Burgess, R (1978) 'Petty commodity housing or dweller control? A critique of John Turner's views on housing policy' *World Development* 6(9/10): 1105–1133
- Burgess, R (1992) 'Helping some to help themselves: Third World housing policies and development strategies' in K Mathéy (ed) *Beyond Self-Help Housing*. Mansell, London
- Bussolo, M and H-B Solignac Lecomte (1999) *Trade Liberalisation and Poverty*. ODI Poverty Briefing
- Caldeira, T P R (1996a) *Building up Walls: The New Pattern of Spatial Segregation in Sao Paulo*. UNESCO, pp55–66
- Caldeira, T P R (1996b) 'Fortified enclaves: The new urban segregation' *Public Culture* 8: 303–328
- Cambodia (2000) *Education Reform in Cambodia*, www.moeys.gov.kh/education_reform_in_cambodia/strategic_analysis/chapter7.htm
- Campens, H (1997) 'International review of community development' in H Campens (ed) *Community Development Around the World, Practice, Theory, Research, Training*. Pact Publications, New York
- Caplan, K, S Heap, A Nicol, J Plummer, S Simpson and J Weiser (2001) 'Flexibility by design: Lessons from multi-sector partnerships in water and sanitation projects', Water and Sanitation Cluster, Business Partners for Development, London, www.bpd-waterandsanitation.org/english/docs/flexibility.pdf
- Carney, D (1998) 'Implementing the sustainable rural livelihoods approach' in D Carney (ed) *Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: What Contribution Can We Make?* Department for International Development, London, pp3–23
- Carney, D (1999) *Approaches to Sustainable Livelihoods for the Rural Poor*. ODI Poverty Briefing, London
- Carothers, T and M Ottaway (2000) 'The burgeoning world of civil society aid' in M Ottaway and T Carothers (eds) *Funding Virtue, Civil Society Aid and Democracy Promotion*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington, DC
- Carroll, T F (1992) *Intermediary NGOs, the Supporting Link in Grassroots Development*. Kumarian Press, Bloomfield, CT
- Carter, D M (1997) *States of Grace: Senegalese in Italy and the New European Immigration*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis; London
- Cashin, P, P Mauro, C Patillo and R Sahay (2001) 'Macroeconomic policies and poverty reduction. Stylized facts and an overview of research', IMF Working Paper 01/135. International Monetary Fund, www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2001/wp01135.pdf
- Castells, M (1996a) *The Rise of the Network Society*. Blackwell Publishers, Malden, MA
- Castells, M (1996b) 'The net and the self: Working notes to a critical theory of information society' *Critical Anthropology* 16(1): 9–38
- Castells, M (1997) *The Power of Identity*. Blackwell, Oxford
- Castells, M, L Goh and R Y W Kwok (1990) *The Shep Kik Mei Syndrome: Economic Development and Public Housing in Hong Kong and Singapore*. Pion, London
- Chambers, R (1997) *Whose Reality Counts? Putting the first last*. Intermediate Technology Publications, London
- Chang, H-J (2002) 'The real lesson for developing countries from the history of the developed world: Freedom to choose' *History and Policy*, Policy Paper 9, www.historyandpolicy.org/main/policy-paper-09.htm
- Chant, S (1997) *Women-Headed Households: Diversity and Dynamics in the Developing World*. Macmillan, Basingstoke
- Chen, M, J Sebstad et al (1999) 'Counting the invisible workforce: The case of home-based workers' *World Development* 27(3): 603–610
- Chen, S and M Ravallion (2001) 'How did the world's poorest fare in the 1990s?' *Review of Income and Wealth* 47: 283–300
- Chiquier, L (1999) 'Secondary mortgage facilities: A case study of Malaysia's Cagamas Berhad', Financial Sector Development Department, World Bank
- Choe, S-C (2002) 'The promise and pitfalls of public-private partnerships in Korea' *International Social Science Journal* 54(172): 191–204
- Christiansen, S F and P D Hoejgaard (1995) *How to Provide Secure Tenure for Informal Urban Settlers*. Ministry of Lands, Resettlement and Rehabilitation, Namibia
- Christiansen, S F, P D Hoejgaard and W Werner (1999) 'Innovative land surveying and land registration in Namibia', DPU Working Paper 93, May. Development Planning Unit, University College, London
- Churchill, A (1980) *Shelter*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- CIDA (Canadian International Development Agency) (1998) *An Urbanizing World: Statement on Sustainable Cities*. CIDA, Quebec
- Cinar, E M (1994) 'Unskilled urban migrant women and disguised employment: Home working women in Istanbul, Turkey' *World Development* 22(3): 369–380
- Cities Alliance (1999) *Cities Without Slums: Action Plan for Moving Slum Upgrading to Scale*. The World Bank/UNCHS (Habitat), Washington, DC, www.citiesalliance.org
- 'Civil Society Engaging Multilateral Institutions: At the Crossroads' (1999) Montreal International Forum – FIM, Fall 1999, 1(1)
- Clark, J (1991) *Democratizing Development: The Role of Voluntary Organizations*. Earthscan, London
- Cobbett, W (1999) 'Towards securing tenure for all' *Habitat Debate* 5(3): 40
- Cohen, M (1983) *Learning by Doing: World Bank Lending for Urban Development, 1972–1982*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Cohen, M (2001) 'Urban assistance and the material world: Learning by doing at the World Bank' *Environment and Urbanization* 13(1): 37–60
- Cohen, M and S Cheema (1992) 'The new agendas' in N Harris (ed) *Cities in the 90s. The Challenge for Developing Countries*. Overseas Development Administration, Development Planning Unit, University College London Press, London, pp9–42
- COHRE (Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions) (1999) *Forced Evictions: A Manual for Action and Human Rights*, No 3. COHRE, Geneva
- COHRE (2002) *Forced Evictions. Violation of Human Rights*, No 8. COHRE, Geneva
- Collier, P (1998) *Social Capital and Poverty*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Congdon, P (1995) 'Socio-economic structure and health in London' *Urban Studies* 32: 523–549
- Congressional Budget Office (1997) 'The role of foreign aid in development', www.cbo.gov/showdoc.cfm?index=8&sequence=0
- Constantin, F (1996) 'L'informel international ou la subversion de la territorialité' *Cultures and Conflicts* 21(22): 311–346
- Cooper, F (1994) 'Conflict and connection: Rethinking colonial African history' *American*

- Historical Review* 99(5): 1516–1545
- Cornea, G A and S Kiiski (2001) 'Trends in income distribution in the post World War II period: Evidence and interpretation', Discussion Paper 2001-89. World Institute for Development Economics Research, www.wider.unu.edu/publications/dps/dp2001-89.pdf
- Coulton, C J and S Pandey (1992) 'Geographic concentration of poverty and the risk to children in urban neighborhoods' *American Behavioral Scientist* 35: 238–257
- Courmont, V (2001) 'Poverty, a few definitions' *Villes en Développement* 53: 4
- Cragg, M and M Epelbaum (1995) 'Why has wage dispersion grown in Mexico? Is it the incidence of reforms or the growing demand for skills?' *Journal of Development Economics* 51(1): 99–116
- Cuervo, J C and D H O K Hin (1998) 'Todaro migration and primacy models: Relevance to the urbanization of the Philippines' *Cities* 15(4): 245–256
- Curry-Stevens, A (2001) *When Markets Fail People: Exploring the widening gap between rich and poor in Canada*. Centre for Social Justice, University of Toronto, Toronto, www.socialjustice.org/pubs/pdfs/winlose.pdf
- Cutler, D and E Glaeser (1997) 'Are ghettos good or bad?' *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 112: 827–872
- DANIDA (Danish International Development Agency) (2000) *Byer i dansk udviklingssamarbejde [Towns in Danish Development Cooperation]*. Danish Royal Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen
- Daniels, L (1999) 'The role of small enterprises in the household and national economy in Kenya: A significant contribution or a last resort?' *World Development* 27(1): 55–65
- De Coulanges, F (1873) *The Ancient City: A Study of the Religion, Laws, and Institutions of Greece and Rome*, translated by Willard Small, 1901, 12th edition. Lothrop, Lee and Shepard, Boston, MA
- de la Barra, X (1998) 'Poverty: The main cause of ill health in urban children' *Health Education and Behavior* 25: 46–59
- De Soto, H (1989) *The Other Path: The Invisible Revolution in the Third World*. IB Taurus, London
- De Soto, H (2000) *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Nowhere Else*. Basic Books, New York
- De Zoysa, I, N Bhandari, N Akhtari and M K Bhan (1998) 'Careseeking for illness in young infants in an urban slum in India' *Social Science & Medicine* 47(12): 2101–2111
- Deane, P (1965) *The First Industrial Revolution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Deininger, K and H Binswanger (1998) *The Evolution of the World Bank's Land Policy*. World Bank, http://wbi01018.worldbank.org/Networks/ESSD/jcdeb.nsf/
- Dennis, R (1995) 'Landlords and housing in depression' *Housing Studies* 10: 305–324
- DeSouza, R M (1997) 'Housing and environmental factors and their effects on the health of children in the slums of Karachi, Pakistan' *Journal of Biosocial Science* 29(3): 271–281
- Develtere, P and P van Durme (1999–2000) 'Social exclusion, the informal sector and the social economy' *Courier*, December 1999–January 2000: 68–70
- Develtere, P and P van Durme (2000) 'Social exclusion, the informal sector and the social economy' Dossier, europa.eu.int/comm/development/publicat/courier/courier-178/en/en-053-ni.pdf
- DFID (Department for International Development) (2001) *Meeting the Challenge of Poverty in Urban Areas. Strategies for Achieving the International Development Targets*. DFID, London
- DHA (Department for Humanitarian Affairs) (1993) *Natural Disasters*. DHA, Geneva, pp26–27
- Diacon, D (1997) *Slum Networking. An Innovative Approach to Urban Development*, Building and Social Housing Foundation, London
- Diko, J and A G Tiple (1992) 'Migrants build at home: Long distance housing development by Ghanaians in London' *Cities* 9(6): 288–294
- Dinham, B and S Sarangi (2002) 'The Bhopal gas tragedy 1984 to ? : The evasion of corporate responsibility' *Environment and Urbanization* 14(1): 89–99
- Doebele, W A (1975) 'The private market and low income urbanization in developing countries: The "pirate" subdivision of Bogotá', World Bank Discussion Paper D75-11. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Dolinskaya, I (2001) 'Explaining Russia's output collapse: Aggregate sources and regional evidence', IMF Working Paper 01/16. International Monetary Fund, www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2001/wp0116.pdf
- Dollar, D and A Kraay (2000) 'Growth is good for the poor', Seminar Series 2000-35, International Monetary Fund
- Douglass, M (1998) 'World city formation on the Asia Pacific Rim' in M Douglass and J Friedmann (eds) *Cities for Citizens*. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester
- Dowall, D E (1991) 'Less is more: The benefits of minimal land development regulation' in *Regularizing the Informal Land Development Process. 2: Discussion papers*, pp9–20. Office of Housing and Urban Programs, US Agency for International Development, Washington, DC
- Dowall, D E and G Clarke (1991) 'Urban management and land: A framework for reforming urban land policies in developing countries', Urban Management Programme Policy Paper 7. UMP, Washington, DC
- Drakakis-Smith, D (1967) 'Urban renewal in an Asian context: A case study in Hong Kong' *Urban Studies* 13: 295–305
- Drakakis-Smith, D (1976) 'Some perspectives on slum and squatter settlements in Ankara', Paper presented to Institute of British Geographers Annual Conference, January, Lancaster Polytechnic, Coventry
- Drakakis-Smith, D (1981) *Urbanization, Housing and the Development Process*. Croom Helm, London
- Dreier, P and J Atlas (1995) 'US housing problems, politics and policies in the 1980s' *Housing Studies* 10: 245–269
- Drennan, M P, E Tobier and J Lewis (1996) 'The interruption of income convergence and income growth in large cities in the 1980s' *Urban Studies* 33: 63–82
- Ducci, M E (2000) 'Santiago: Territorios, anhelos y temores. Efectos sociales y espaciales de la expansión urbana' *EURE* 26(79): 149
- Duebel A (2000) *Separating Homeownership Subsidies from Finance: Traditional Mortgage Market Policies, Recent Reform Experiences and Lessons for Subsidy Reform*. Land and Real Estate Initiative Background series 14. World Bank, Washington, DC, www.worldbank.org/urban/publicat/background14.pdf
- Dunning, J (1993) *Multinational Enterprises and the Global Economy*. Addison-Wesley, New York
- Durand-Lasserve, A (1993) *Conditions de mise en place des systèmes d'information foncière dans les villes d'Afrique Sub-Saharienne Francophone*. Programme de Gestion Urbaine. Document de travail no 8. PNUD-Banque Mondiale.
- Durand-Lasserve, A (1994) 'Researching the relationship between economic liberalization and changes to land markets and land prices: The case of Conakry, Guinea, 1985, 1991' in G Jones and P Ward (eds) *Methodology for Land and Housing Market Analysis*. University College Press, London, pp55–69
- Durand-Lasserve, A (2000) 'Security of land tenure for the urban poor in developing cities: Home ownership ideology v/s efficiency and equity', Paper presented at the global conference on the urban future, *Urban 21*, Berlin, 4–6 July
- Durand-Lasserve, A and L Royston (2002) 'International trends and country contexts: From tenure regularization to tenure security' in A Durand-Lasserve and L Royston (eds) *Holding Their Ground: Secure Land Tenure for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries*. Earthscan, London
- Durand-Lasserve, A and L Royston (eds) (2002a) *Holding Their Ground: Secure Land Tenure for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries*. Earthscan, London
- Dutta, S S (2000) 'Partnerships in urban development: A review of Ahmedabad's experience' *Environment and Urbanization* 14(1): 13–26
- Dwyer, D J (ed) (1975) *People and Housing in Third World Cities*. Longman, London
- Dwyer, D J (1987) 'Urban housing and planning in China,' *Transactions of Institute of British Geographers* 11: 479–489
- Easterlow, D, S J Smith and S Mallinson (2000) 'Housing for health: The role of owner occupation' *Housing Studies* 15: 367–386
- The Economist* (1993) 'Breaking the cycle: Government role in economic growth. A Survey of Nigeria' *The Economist* 328(7825): 3
- Edwards M and J Gaventia (2001) *Global Citizen Action*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Boulder, CO
- Edwards, M and D Hulme (1995) 'NGO performance and accountability: Introduction and overview' in M Edwards and D Hulme (eds) *Non-governmental Organisations: Performance and Accountability. Beyond the Magic Bullet*. Earthscan, London, pp3–16
- Elander, I (2002) 'Partnerships and urban governance' *International Social Science Journal* 54(172): 191–204
- Elbadawi, I and B Ndulu (1996) 'Long run development and sustainable growth in sub-Saharan Africa' in M Lundahl and B Ndulu (eds) *New Directions in Development Economics*. Routledge, London
- Elliott, D S, W J Wilson and D Huizinga (1996) 'The effects of neighborhood disadvantage on adolescent development' *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 33: 389–426
- Ellis, S and J MacGaffey (1996) 'Research on sub-Saharan Africa's unrecorded international trade: Some methodological and conceptual problems' *African Studies Review* 39(2): 19–41
- Elmhirst, R (1999) 'Space, identity politics and resource control in Indonesia's transmigration programme' *Political Geography* 18(7): 813–835
- El-Raey, M, Y Fouda and P Gal (2000) 'GIS for environmental assessment of the impacts of urban encroachment on Rosetta Region, Egypt', *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment* 60(2): 217–233
- Environment and Urbanization* (2000) 'Towards more pro-poor local government in urban areas' (Editorial) *Environment and Urbanization* 11(1): 3–11
- Epstein, T S and D Jezeph (2001) 'Development – There is another way: A rural-urban partnership development paradigm' *World Development* 29(8): 1443–1454
- Erdogan, N, G Saglamer, V Dokmeci and A Dikbas (1996) 'Socioenvironmental determinants of social interactions in a squatter settlement in Istanbul' *Journal of Architectural and Planning Research* 13(4): 329–336
- Escobar, S (1996) 'Small-scale commerce in the city of La Paz, Bolivia' in M Buvinic (ed) *Women's Ventures: Assistance to the Informal Sector in Latin America*. Kumerian Press, West Hartford, CT
- European Commission (2000) *Guidelines for Sustainable Urban Development*, draft, February
- Evans, P et al (2001) *Livable Cities: The Politics of Urban Livelihood and Sustainability*. University of California Press, Berkeley
- Farvacque, C and P McAuslan (1992) 'Reforming urban land policies and institutions in developing countries', Urban Management Programme Policy Paper 5. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Feder, G and A Nisho (1998) 'The benefits of land registration and titling: Economic and social perspectives' *Land Use Policy* 15(1): 25–43
- Ferguson, B (1996) 'The environmental impacts and public costs of unguided informal settlement: The case of Montego Bay' *Environment and Urbanization* 8(2): 171–193
- Ferguson, B (1999) 'Micro-finance of housing: A key to housing the low

- or moderate-income majority? *Environment and Urbanization* 11: 185–199
- Fernandes, E (1996) *Law and Urban Change in Brazil*. Avebury, Aldershot
- Fernandes, K (ed) (1998) 'Forced evictions and housing rights abuses in Asia' Second Report 1996–97, *Eviction Watch Asia*. CP Press, Karachi
- Fieldhouse, E A (1999) 'Ethnic minority unemployment and spatial change: The case of London' *Urban Studies* 36: 1569–1596
- Fiori, J and R Ramirez (1992) 'Notes on the self-help housing critique: Towards a conceptual framework for the analysis of self-help housing policies in developing countries' in K Mathéy (ed) *Beyond Self-Help Housing*. Mansell, London
- Fiori, J, E Riley and R Ramirez (2000) *Urban Poverty Alleviation through Environmental Upgrading in Rio de Janeiro: Favela Bairro*. Development Planning Unit, University College, London
- Fischer, J E (1995) 'Local land tenure and natural resource management systems in Guinea: Research findings and policy options', USAID-Guinea. Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- Fisher, J (1998) *Nongovernments, NGOs and the Political Development of the Third World*. Kumarian Press, Bloomfield, CT
- Flanagan, P and T Kanaley (1996) 'Urbanisation in Asia: Challenges and opportunities for Australia', Paper presented to the Royal Australian Planning Institute, Perth
- Flood, J (1984) 'Rental gradients in Melbourne', Papers of the 8th meeting of the ANZ Regional Science Association, pp231–245
- Flood, J (1997) 'Urban and housing indicators' *Urban Studies* 34(10): 1635–1665
- Flood, J (2000a) 'Urban indicators for Thailand', Working Paper 2. Urban Area Definition
- Flood, J (2000b) 'Sydney divided: Factorial ecology revisited. Residential differentiation in Australian cities', Paper presented to ANZRSA Annual Meeting, Hobart, December 2000; to Population Conference, Melbourne, December; and to South Africa Cities Forum, November 2002
- Flood, J (2000c) 'Three ring circus: Axial and radial distribution of incomes and social groups in Sydney. Residential differentiation in Australian cities. Working Paper 1, Urban Frontiers', Paper presented to Population Conference, Melbourne, November
- Flood, J (2001) *Istanbul + 5: Analysis of the data collection*. Report for UNCHS (Habitat)
- Flood, J (2003) 'Estimating population in urban slums', Paper presented to Making Cities Work: The International Conference of the European Network on Housing Research, Tirana, May
- Flood, J and P Jones (1990) 'The determinants of internal migration in Australia' in M T Gordon and B L J Gordon (eds) *Regional Modelling and Regional Planning*. Institute of Industrial Economics, Newcastle, pp213–232
- Flood, J, C Maher, P W Newton and J R Roy (1992) *The Determinants of Internal Migration in Australia*. DBCE, Melbourne
- Flood, J and J Yates (1989) 'Housing subsidies and income distribution' *Housing Studies* 4: 193–210
- Forrest, R and A Murie (1988) *Selling the Welfare State: The Privatisation of Public Housing*. Routledge, London and New York
- Fourie, C (2000) *Best Practices Analysis on Access to Land and Security of Tenure*. United Nations Centre for Human Settlements. Land Management Series No 8
- Fowler, A (1998) 'Authentic NGO partnerships: Dead end or way ahead?' *Development and Change* 29: 137–159
- Freeman, J (2000) 'Welcome NGOs! You are now members of the New Establishment' *The Earth Times*, 16 March
- Frijns, J and B Van Vliet (1999) 'Small-scale industry and cleaner production strategies' *World Development* 27(6): 967–983
- Fujita, M (1989) *Urban Economic Theory: Land Use and City Size*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Fukuyama, F (1992) *The End of History and the Last Man*. Free Press, New York
- Fukuyama, F (1995) *Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity*. Free Press, New York
- Funkhouser, E (1996) 'The urban informal sector in Central America: Household survey evidence' *World Development* 24(11): 1737–1751
- Gallagher, R (1992) *The Rickshaws of Bangladesh*. The University Press, Dhaka
- Galster, G and A Zobel (1998) 'Will dispersed housing programmes reduce social problems in the US?' *Housing Studies* 13: 749–759
- Gannon, C A and Z Liu (1997) 'Poverty and transport', Discussion Paper, TWU Papers TWU-30. Transportation, Water and Urban Development Department, World Bank, Washington, DC
- Gans, H J (1962) *The Urban Villagers*. The Free Press, New York
- Gaubatz, P (1999) 'China's urban transformation: Patterns and processes of morphological change in Beijing, Shanghai and Guangzhou' *Urban Studies* 36: 1495–1521
- Gilbert, A G (1999) 'A home is for ever? Residential mobility and home ownership in self-help settlements' *Environment and Planning A*, 31: 1073–1091
- Gilbert, A G (2001) 'On the mystery of capital and the myths of Hernando de Soto: What difference does legal title make?', Mimeo. University College, London
- Gilbert, A G (2002) 'Helping the poor through housing subsidies: Lessons from Chile, Columbia and South Africa', Mimeo. University College, London
- Gilbert, A and J Gugler (1992) *Cities, Poverty and Development Urbanization in the Third World*. Oxford University Press, Oxford
- Godard, X (1997) 'Transport and mobility strategy for urban poverty reduction: The western African experience', Paper presented to the International Forum on Urban Poverty, Florence, 9–13 November. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- Goddard, M (2001) 'From rolling thunder to reggae: Imagining squatter settlements in Papua New Guinea' *Contemporary Pacific* 13(1): 1–32
- Goethert, R and N Hamdi (1988) *A Community Based Process in Programming and Development*. Intermediate Technology Development, London
- Goetz, E G (2000) 'The politics of poverty deconcentration and housing demolition' *Journal of Urban Affairs* 22(2): 157–173
- Goetz, E G (2002) 'Forced relocation vs voluntary mobility: The effects of dispersal programmes on households' *Housing Studies* 17: 107–123
- Goldsmith, Sir J (1994) 'Testimony before the Senate Commerce Committee on the Subject of the Uruguay Round of GATT', www.hartford-hwp.com/archives/25a/004.html
- Gong, X and A van Soest (2002) 'Wage differentials and mobility in the urban labor market: A panel data analysis for Mexico' *Labour Economics* 9: 513–529
- Gopalan, P (1998) 'Circumscribed existence: Women's mobility and settlements development', Note prepared for discussion at the SUSTRAN Network General Assembly, 2–5 June 1998, Manila, Swayam Shikshan Prayog (SSP), Mumbai
- Gough, K V (1998) 'Houses for sale? The self-help housing market in Pereira, Columbia' *Housing Studies* 13: 149–160
- Grimes, O F (1976) *Housing for Low Income Urban Families*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London
- Grootaert, C (1998) *Social Capital: The Missing Link*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Guha Sapiro, D (1996) 'Health and nutrition among the urban poor: The case of the Calcutta slums' in Dasgupta, Chen and Krishnan (eds) *Health, Poverty and Development in India*. Oxford University Press, Delhi
- Gupta, S, H Davoodi and R Alonso-Terme (1998) 'Does corruption affect income inequality and poverty?', IMF Working Paper 98/76, International Monetary Fund, www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/wp9876.pdf
- Gwebu, Thando D (2002) 'Urban water scarcity management: Civic vs. state response in Bulawayo' *Habitat International* 26(3): 417–431
- Haddad, L, M T Ruel and J L Garrett (1999) 'Are urban poverty and undernutrition growing? Some newly assembled evidence' *World Development* 27: 1891–1904
- Hahnel, R (2001) 'Understanding the global economy and the current global economy crisis', www.zmag.org/instructionals/globalecon/index.htm
- Hall, P (1997) 'Regeneration policies for peripheral housing estates: Inward and outward-looking approaches' *Urban Studies* 34: 873–890
- Halliday, J (2001) 'The romance of non-state actors' in D Josselin and W Wallace (eds) *Non-State Actors in World Politics*. Palgrave, Basingstoke
- Hamdi, N and R Goethert (1997) *Action Planning for Cities: A Guide for Community Practices*. John Wiley and Sons, New York
- Hamnett, C (1994) 'Social polarisation in global cities: Theory and evidence' *Urban Studies* 31: 401–424
- Hannah, L, K-H Kim and E S Mills (1993) 'Land use controls and housing prices in Korea' *Urban Studies* 30: 147–156
- Hanson, G and A Harrison (1995) 'Trade, technology and wage inequality in Mexico', NBER Working Paper No 5110, May. National Bureau of Economic Research, <http://papers.nber.org/papers/w5110>
- Hardoy, J, D Mitlin and D Satterthwaite (2001) *Environmental Problems in an Urbanizing World: Finding Solutions for Cities in Africa, Asia and Latin America*. Earthscan, London
- Hardoy, J E and D Satterthwaite (1989) *Squatter Citizen: Life in the Urban Third World*. Earthscan, London
- Harris, N (ed) (1992) *Cities in the 90s: The Challenge for Developing Countries*. Overseas Development Administration. Development Planning Unit. University College London Press, London
- Harris, R (1999) 'Slipping through the cracks: The origins of aided self-help housing 1918–53' *Housing Studies* 14: 281–309
- Hart, K (1970) 'Small-scale entrepreneurs in Ghana and development planning' *Journal of Development Planning*, July
- Harth, A, U Herlyn et al (1998) 'Segregation in Eastern German cities: Gentrification, downgrading of large estates, and suburbanization' *Netherlands Journal of Housing and the Built Environment* 13(4): 421–438
- Hegeudus, J and I Tosics, I (1998) 'Rent reform: Issues for the countries of Eastern Europe and the Newly Independent States' *Housing Studies* 13: 657–678
- Held, D, A McGrew, D Goldblat and J Perraton (1999) *Global Transformations*. Polity Press, Cambridge, MA
- Herbst, J (1996) 'Responding to state failure in Africa' *International Security* 21(3): 120–144
- Herr, H and G Karl (2002) 'Estimating global slum dwellers, monitoring the Millennium Development Goal 7, Target 11', Paper presented at the UN Working Group on the MDGs, May
- Hewitt, W E (2000) 'International municipal cooperation: An enabling approach to development for small and intermediate urban centres' *Third World Planning Review* 22(3): 335–360
- Heywood, G M, P J Kolsky and D Butler (1997) 'Modelling drainage performance in an Indian catchment' *Journal of the Chartered Institution of Water and Environmental Management* 11(1): 31–38
- Hibou, B (1998) 'Banque mondiale: Les méfaits du catholicisme économique' *Politique Africaine* 71, Les coopérations dans la nouvelle géopolitique, pp 58–74
- Hill, O (1883) *Homes of the London Poor*, <http://digital.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/titlestart> (first edition published 1875)

- Hirshfield, A and K J Bowers (1997) 'The effect of social cohesion on levels of recorded crime in disadvantaged areas' *Urban Studies* **34**: 1275–1295
- Hirst, P Q and G Thompson (1996) *Globalisation in Question: The International Economy and the Possibilities of Governance*. Blackwell Publishers, Cambridge, MA
- Hobson, J (2000) 'Sustainable sanitation: Experiences in Pune with a municipal-NGO-community partnership' *Environment and Urbanization* **12**(2): 53–62
- Hodges, A (2001) *Angola from Afro-Stalinism to Petro-Diamond Capitalism*. Indiana University Press, Bloomington, IN
- Hook, W (1994) 'Counting on cars, counting out people: A critique of the World Bank's Economic Assessment Procedures for the Transport Sector and their Environmental Implications', ITDP Policy Paper 1-0194. Institute for Transportation and Development Policy, New York
- Hook, W (1998) 'Transport and Development Policy for the United Nations Development Program', Unpublished draft document, UNDP. Institute for Transportation and Development Policy, New York
- Hook, W and M Replogle (1996) 'Motorization and non-motorized transport in Asia: Transport system evolution in China, Japan and Indonesia' *Land Use Policy* **13**(1), 69–84
- Hopkins, A G (1973) *An Economic History of West Africa*. Columbia University Press, New York
- Howell, J (1997) 'The Chinese economic miracle and urban workers' *European Journal of Development Research* **9**: 148–175
- Huchzermeyer M (2001) 'Housing for the poor? Negotiated housing policy in South Africa' *Habitat International* **25**: 303–331
- Huchzermeyer, M (2002) 'Evaluating tenure intervention in informal settlements in South Africa' in A Durand-Lasserre and L Royston (eds) *Holding Their Ground: Secure Land Tenure for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries*. Earthscan, London, pp182–194
- Human Rights, the United Nations and Non-governmental Organizations: A report of the International Human Rights Council*, The Carter Centre, 1998
- Humphreys, C and W Jaeger (1989) 'Africa's adjustment and growth' *Finance and Development*, June: 6–8
- Igel, B and H Srinivas (1996) 'The co-optation of low-income borrowers by informal credit suppliers: A credit delivery model for squatter housing' *Third World Planning Review* **18**(3): 287–305
- Illife, J (1987) *The African Poor*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- ILO (International Labour Organization) (1972) *Employment, Income and Equality: A Strategy for Increasing Productive Employment in Kenya*. ILO, Geneva
- ILO (1993) *Official Bulletin of the 15th International Conference of Labour Statisticians LXXVI*. ILO, Geneva, pp178–188
- ILO (2002) *Global Prospects Report 2002: A Future Without Child Labour*. ILO, Vienna
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) and World Bank (2002) *Poverty Reduction, Growth, and Debt Sustainability in Low-Income CIS Countries*. IMF and World Bank, February, p9
- Imparato, I and J Ruster (2001) *Participatory Urban Upgrading: A Road Map for Going to Scale. Lessons from Latin America*. The World Bank, Washington, DC
- Ineichin, B (1993) *Homes and Health*. E N and F Spon, London
- Jaffee, D M and B Renaud (1996) 'Strategies to develop mortgage markets in transition economies', Policy Research Working Paper 1697. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Jargowsky, P A (1996a) 'Beyond the street corner: The hidden diversity of high-poverty neighborhoods' *Urban Geography* **17**(7): 579–603
- Jargowsky, P A (1996b) 'Take the money and run: Economic segregation in US metropolitan areas' *American Sociological Review* **61**: 984–998
- Jargowsky, P A (1997) *Poverty and Place: Ghettos, Barrios, and the American City*. Russell Sage Foundation, New York
- Jenkins, R (1997) 'Structural adjustment and Bolivian industry' *European Journal of Development Research* **9**: 107–128
- Jessop, B (1999) 'Reflections on globalization and its (il)logics' in P Dicken et al (eds) *The Logic of Globalization*. Routledge, London
- Jewson, N and S MacGregor (1997) 'Transforming cities: Social exclusion and the reinvention of partnership' in N Jewson and S Macgregor (eds) *Transforming Cities: Contested Governance and New Spatial Divisions*. Routledge, London, pp1–18
- Jones, G and P Ward (eds) (1994) *Methodology for land and housing market analysis*. UCL Press, London
- Jones, S (1999) 'Defining urban poverty: An overview' in S Jones and N Nelson (eds) *Urban Poverty in Africa*, Intermediate Technology Publications, London
- Josselin, D and W Wallace (2001) 'Non-state actors in world politics: A framework' in D Josselin and W Wallace (eds) *Non-State Actors in World Politics*. Palgrave, Basingstoke
- Kalim, S I (1990) 'Rent-control legislation and its impacts in Karachi' in UNCHS (Habitat) *Rental Housing: Proceedings of an Expert Group Meeting*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi, pp186–196
- Kalter, E and H E Khor (1990) 'Mexico's experience with adjustment' *Finance and Development*, December: 22–25
- Kamete, A Y, A Tostensen and I Tvedten (2001) *From Global Village to Urban Globe. Urbanisation and Poverty in Africa: Implications for Norwegian Aid Policy*. CMI Reports. Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen
- Kanbur, R and N Lustig (1999) 'Why is Inequality Back on the Agenda?', Paper presented to the World Bank Conference on Development Economics, April
- Kanji, N (1995) 'Gender, poverty and economic adjustment in Harare, Zimbabwe' *Environment and Urbanization* **7**: 37–55
- Kaplinsky, R (2001) 'Is globalisation all it's cracked up to be?' *Review of International Political Economy* **8**: 45–65
- Kaufman, J E and J E Rosenbaum J E (1992) 'The education and employment of low-income black youth in white suburbs' *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis* **14**: 229–240
- Keare, D A and S Parris (1982) 'Evaluation of shelter programs for the urban poor: Principal findings', World Bank Staff Working Paper 547. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Keare, D and S Parris (1983) *Evaluation of Shelter Projects for the Urban Poor*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Kearns, A (2002) 'Response: From residential disadvantage to opportunity? Reflections on British and European policy and research' *Housing Studies* **17**: 145–150
- Kessides, C (1997) *World Bank Experience with the Provision of Infrastructure Services for the Urban Poor*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Kesteloot, C (1995) 'The creation of socio-spatial marginality in Brussels: A tale of flexibility, geographical competition and guestworker's neighbourhoods' in C Hadjimichalis and D Sadler (eds) *Europe at the Margins: New Mosaics of Inequality*. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester
- Kesteloot, C and H Meert (1999) 'Informal spaces: The geography of informal economic activities in Brussels' *Housing Studies* **14**: 232–251
- Kiang, H C (1999) *Cities of Aristocrats and Bureaucrats: The Development of Chinese Cityscapes*. University of Hawai'i Press, Honolulu
- Killias, M (1993) 'International correlations between gun ownership and rates of homicide and suicide' *Canadian Medical Association Journal* **148**: 1723, www.unicri.it/cvcs/publications/understanding_files/19_GUN%20OWNERSHIP.pdf,
- Killick, T (1999) *Adjustment, Income Distribution and Poverty in Africa: A Research Guide*. African Economic Research Consortium, Nairobi, www.odi.org.uk/briefing/pov5.html
- King, A D (1976) *Colonial Urban Development: Culture, Social Power and Environment*. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, Henley and Boston
- King, A D (1990) *Urbanism, Colonialism and the World Economy: Cultural and Spatial Foundations of the World Urban System*. Routledge, London
- Kloosterman, R C and J P van der Leun (1999) 'Just for starters: Commercial gentrification by immigrant entrepreneurs in Amsterdam and Rotterdam neighbourhoods' *Housing Studies* **14**: 679–701
- Knox, P L and P Taylor (eds) (1995) *World Cities in a World System*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
- Koster, J H (2002) 'The Delft low-cost mobility statement' *World Transport Policy and Practice* **6**(3): 18–20
- Krantz, B, E Oresjo et al (eds) (1999) *Large Scale Housing Estates in North West Europe: Problems, Interventions, Experiences*. Delft University Press, Delft
- Krueckeberg, D and K Paulsen (2002) 'Evaluating the experience of Brazilian, South African and Indian Urban Tenure Programmes' in A Durand-Lasserre and L Royston (eds) *Holding Their Ground: Secure Land Tenure for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries*. Earthscan, London
- Krugman, P (1996) *Pop Internationalism*. MIT Press, Cambridge, MA
- Krugman, P and A J Venables (1995) 'Globalisation and the inequality of nations' *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* **110**(4): 857–880
- Kumar, S (1996a) 'Landlordism in Third World urban low income settlements: A case for further research' *Urban Studies* **33**: 753–782
- Kumar, S (1996b) 'Subsistence and petty capitalist landlords: A theoretical framework for the analysis of landlordism in Third World low income settlements' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* **20**: 317–329
- Kumar, S (2001) 'Embedded tenures: Private renting and housing policy in Surat, India' *Housing Studies* **16**: 425–443
- Lacroux, S (1997) 'The Habitat II land initiative: Access to land and security of tenure as conditions for sustainable development' *Habitat Debate* **3**(2): 1, 4 (www.unchcs.org/HD/hdjun97/land.htm#initiat)
- Laquan, A A (ed) (1971) *Rural-urban Migrants and Metropolitan Development*. Centre for Community Studies, Toronto
- Laubé, E (1994) *Le rôle du locatif privé dans l'habitat populaire. Pour un renouveau des politiques de logement (Peshawar, N'Djamena, Calcutta, Dhaka, Conakry, Abidjan)*. DPhil, Université de Paris VIII Saint-Denis, Institut Français d'Urbanisme, Paris
- Leckie, S (1992) *From Housing Needs to Housing Rights: An Analysis of the Right to Adequate Housing under International Human Rights Law*. Human Settlements Programme, International Institute for Environment and Development, London
- Leckie, S (1995) *When Push Comes to Shove. Forced Evictions and Human Rights*. Habitat International Coalition, Geneva
- Lee, J (2000) 'From welfare housing to home ownership: The dilemma of China's housing reform' *Housing Studies* **15**: 61–76
- Lee, L, E Petrovia, M Shapiro, and R Struyk (1998) 'Housing maintenance and management in Russia during the reforms' *Housing Studies* **13**: 679–696
- Lee, M (2002) 'The global divide' *Behind the Numbers* **4**(2), Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives
- Lee, P (1999) 'Where are the socially excluded? Continuing debates in the identification of poor neighborhoods' *Regional Studies* **33**(5): 483–487
- Lee, P and A Murie (1999) 'Spatial and social divisions within British cities: Beyond residualisation' *Housing Studies* **14**(5): 625–640

- Lee, S L, L L Yuan and T K Poh (1993) 'Shelter for all: Singapore's strategy for full home ownership by the year 2000' *Habitat International* **17**: 85–103
- Levin, C E, M T Ruel, S S Morris, D G Maxwell, M Armbr-Klemesu and C Ahiadeke (1999) 'Working women in an urban setting: Traders, vendors and food security in Accra' *World Development* **27**: 1977–1991
- Levine, M V (1989) 'The politics of partnership: Urban redevelopment since 1945' in G D Squire (ed) *Unequal Partnership*. Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick, pp26–28
- Lewis, D and T Wallace (2000) (eds) *New Roles and Relevance, Development NGOs and the Challenge of Change*. Kumarian Press, Bloomfield, CT
- Liebow, E (1967) *Tilly's Corner*. Little, Brown and Co, Boston, MA
- Lin, G C S (1999) 'State policy and spatial restructuring in China' *Journal of Urban and Regional Research* **23**: 670–695
- Linn, J F (1983) *Cities in Developing Countries: Policies for their Equitable and Efficient Growth*. World University Press, Oxford
- Lipsey, B and F Sjöholm (2001) 'Foreign direct investment and wages in Indonesian manufacturing', NBER Working Paper 8299. National Bureau of Economic Research, <http://papers.nber.org/papers/w8299>
- Lipton, M (1980) 'Family, fungibility, and formality: Rural advantages of informal non-farm enterprise versus the urban-formal state' in S Amin (ed) *Human Resources, Employment, and Development, Volume 5, Developing Countries*. Macmillan, London
- Lloyd, P (1979) *Slums of Hope? Shanty Towns of the Third World*. Penguin, London
- Lloyd Jones, A (2000) 'Compact city policies for megacities: Core areas and metropolitan regions' in M Jenks and R Burgess (eds) *Compact Cities: Sustainable Urban Forms for Developing Countries*. Spon Press, London and New York, pp37–52
- Logan, J R (2002) *The Suburban Advantage*. Lewis Mumford Center for Comparative Urban and Regional Research, <http://mumford1.dyndns.org/cen2000/CityProfiles/SuburbanReport/page1.html>
- Logan, J R, Y Bian and F Bian (1999) 'Housing inequality in urban China in the 1990s' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* **23**: 7–25
- Lokshin, M and M Ravallion (2000) *Short-Lived Shocks with Long-Lived Impacts? Household Income Dynamics in a Transition Economy*. World Bank, June
- Lord, J D and G S Rent (1987) 'Residential satisfaction in scattered-site public housing projects' *The Social Science Journal* **24**: 287–302
- Lowry, S (1991) *Housing and Health*. BM, London
- Luke, J S, C Ventris, B J Reed and C M Reed (1988) *Managing Economic Development. A Guide to State and Local Leadership Strategies*. Jossey-Bass Publishers, San Francisco and London
- Luna, E M, O P Ferrer and U Ignacio Jr (1994) *Participatory Action Planning for the Development of Two PSF Projects*. University of the Philippines, Manila
- Mabogunje, A L (1990) 'Urban planning and the post-colonial state in Africa: A research overview' *African Studies Review* **33**(2): 121–203
- Mabogunje, A L (1992) 'Perspective on urban land and urban management policies in sub-Saharan Africa', World Bank Technical Paper 196. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Mabogunje, A L, J E Hardoy and R P Misra (1978) *Shelter Provision in Developing Countries: The Influence of Standards and Criteria*. John Wiley and Sons, Chichester
- Mackay, C J (1999) 'Housing Policy in South Africa: The challenge of delivery' *Housing Studies* **14**: 387–400
- MacLennan, D and A More (1997) 'The future of social housing: Key economic questions' *Housing Studies* **12**: 531–548
- Madanipour, A, G Cars et al (eds) (1998) *Social Exclusion in European Cities: Processes, Experiences and Responses*. Jessica Kingsley, London
- Maddison, A (1995) *Monitoring the World Economy, 1820–1992*. OECD, Paris
- Maddison, A (2001) *The World Economy: A Millennium Perspective*. OECD, Paris
- Madon, S and S Sahay (2002) 'An information-based model of NGO mediation for the empowerment of slum dwellers in Bangalore', *Information Society* **18**(1): 13–19
- Maldonado, C (1995) 'The informal sector: Legalisation or laissez-faire?' *International Labour Review* **34**(6): 705
- Malpezzi, S (1984) 'Rent controls: An international comparison', Paper presented to American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association. Centre for Economic Research, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- Malpezzi, S (1989) *Rental Housing in Developing Countries: Issues and Constraints*. Urban Development Division, World Bank, Washington, DC
- Malpezzi, S and G Ball (1991) *Rent Control in Developing Countries*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Malpezzi, S and S Mayo (1987) 'User cost and housing tenure in developing countries' *Journal of Development Economics* **25**: 197–220
- Mangin, W (1967) 'Latin American squatter settlements: A problem and a solution' *Latin American Research Review* **2**: 65–68
- Manning, I (1984) 'Beyond Walking Distance: The gains from speed in Australian Urban Travel', Urban Research Unit, Australian National University, Canberra
- Marris, R (1999) *Ending Poverty*. Thames and Hudson, London
- Marsh, A and D Mullins (1998) 'The social exclusion perspective and housing studies: Origins, applications and limitations' *Housing Studies* **13**: 749–759
- Marsh, A, D Gordon, P Heslop, and C Pantazis (2000) 'Housing deprivation and health' *Urban Studies* **15**: 411–428
- Massey, D and M Eggers (1990) 'The ecology of inequality: Minorities and the concentration of poverty' *American Journal of Sociology* **95**: 1153–1188
- Massey, D S and N A Denton (1993) *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- Mathey, K (1992) *Beyond Self-help Housing*. Mansell, London and New York
- Maxwell, S (1999) *The Meaning and Measurement of Poverty*. ODI Poverty Briefing, London
- Maxwell, S (2001) 'Innovative and important, yes, but also instrumental and incomplete: The treatment of redistribution in the "new poverty agenda"' *Journal of International Development* **13**(3): 331–343
- Mayo, S K and D J Gross (1987) 'Sites and services – and subsidies: The Economics of low-cost housing in developing countries' *The World Bank Economic Review* **1**(2): 301–335
- Mazur, Jay (2000) 'Labor's New Internationalism (Globalization's Dark Side)' *Foreign Affairs*, January–February: 79–93
- Mbodji, El Hadj (2002) 'Les perspectives de partenariat entre les villes africaines' *Revue internationale des sciences sociales* **LIV**(172): 259–263
- McAuslan, P (1998) 'Urbanisation, law and development: A record of research' in E Fernandes and A Varley (eds) *Illegal Cities: Law and Urban Change in Developing Countries*. Zed Books Ltd, London, pp 18–52
- McElroy, S A (1999) 'In situ accretion and urban transformation on the periphery: Social and physical changes in Villa El Salvador, 1971–1998 (Peru)', University of California, Santa Barbara
- Meehan, E (1989) 'Low income housing: The ownership question' *Journal of Housing* **45**: 105–109
- Mehta, A (2001) 'Chronic poverty in India', Overview Paper presented to the Centre for Research on Chronic Poverty Research Workshop
- Meier, J E (2000) "On the margins": The emergence and growth of informal settlements in the greater Cape Town area, 1939–1960 (South Africa)', University of Florida, Florida
- Melchior, A, K Telle, and H Wiig (2000) 'Globalisation and inequality: World income distribution and living standards, 1960–1998', Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Studies on Foreign Policy Issues, Report 6B: 2000, October
- Mezzera, J (1996) 'Excess labour supply and the urban informal sector: An analytical framework' in M Buvinic (ed) *Women's Ventures: Assistance to the Informal Sector in Latin America*. Kumarian Press, Boulder, CO, pp45–64
- Mhone, G (1995) *The Impact of Structural Adjustment on the Urban Informal Sector in Zimbabwe*. International Labour Office, Geneva
- Michael, M S (1997) 'Why free trade may hurt developing countries' *Review of International Economics* **5**: 179–187
- Mies, M (1986) *Indian Women in Subsistence and Agricultural Labour*. International Labour Organization, Geneva
- Milanovic, B (1998) *Income, Inequality and Poverty during the Transition*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Milanovic, B (1999a). 'True world income distribution, 1988 and 1993: First calculations, based on household surveys alone', (draft) World Bank, http://econ.worldbank.org/files/978_wps2244.pdf; see also (2002) *Economic Journal* **112**: 51–92
- Milanovic, B (1999b) 'On the threshold of the Third Globalization: why Liberal Capitalism might fail?' (draft) World Bank, www.worldbank.org/research/inequality/globalization/thirdglob.pdf
- Milanovic, B (2002a) 'Worlds apart: The twentieth century promise that failed', (draft) World Bank, www.worldbank.org/research/inequality/pdf/Maksense4.pdf
- Milanovic, B (2002b) 'The two faces of globalisation: Against globalisation as we know it', (draft) World Bank, www.worldbank.org/research/inequality/globalisation/twofaces.pdf
- Milbert, I with the collaboration of V Peat (1999) *What Future for Urban Cooperation? Assessment of Post Habitat II Strategies*. The Graduate Institute of Development Studies (IUED, Institut Universitaire d'Etudes du Développement), Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC), Geneva, Bern
- Moavenzadeh, F (1987) 'The construction industry' in L Rodwin (ed) *Shelter, Settlement and Development*. Allen and Unwin, Boston
- Moctezuma, P (2001) 'Community-based organization and participatory planning in Southeast Mexico City' *Environment and Urbanization* **13**(2): 117–133
- Moser, C (1978) 'Informal sector or petty commodity production: Dualism or dependence in urban development' *World Development* **6**: 1041–1064
- Moser, C (1995) 'Urban social policy and poverty reduction' *Environment and Urbanization* **7**(1): 159–173
- Moser, C (1996) 'Confronting crisis: A summary of household responses to poverty and vulnerability in four poor urban communities', Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monographs Series, No 7. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Moser, C, A J Herbert and R E Makonnen (1993) 'Urban poverty in the context of structural adjustment: Recent evidence and policy responses', Discussion Paper DP No 4. Urban Development Division, World Bank, Washington, DC
- Mosha, A C (1993) *An evaluation of the effectiveness of national land policies and instruments in improving supply of and access to land for human settlement development in Botswana*. Report prepared for the UNCHS (Habitat)
- Mumford, L (1961) *The City in History: Its Origins, Its Transformations, and Its Prospects*. Harcourt Brace, New York
- Mumtaz, B (2001) 'Why cities need slums' *Habitat Debate* **7**(3): 20–21

- Mumtaz, B and E Wegelin (2001) 'Guiding Cities: The UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Programme'. DPU and Institute for Housing and Urban Development Studies, Rotterdam
- Murie, A (1997) 'The social rented sector, housing and the welfare state in the UK' *Housing Studies* **12**: 437–462
- Murie, A and S Musterd (1996) 'Social segregation, housing tenure and social change in Dutch cities in the late 1980s' *Urban Studies* **33**: 495–516
- Murphy, D (1990) *A Decent Place to Live: Urban Poor in Asia*. Asian Coalition for Housing Rights. Habitat International Coalition, Asia, Bangkok
- Murphy, D and M Pimple (1995) *Eviction Watch Asia: Forced Evictions and Housing Rights Abuses in Asia*. Asian Coalition for Housing Rights and Urban Poor Associates, Quezon City, The Philippines
- Musterd, S and W Ostendorf (eds) (1998) *Urban Segregation and the Welfare State: Inequality and Exclusion in Western Cities*. Routledge, London
- Musterd, S, H Priemus and R van Kempen (1999) 'Towards undivided cities: The potential of economic revitalisation and housing re-differentiation' *Housing Studies* **14**: 585–600
- Muth, R F (1969) *Cities and Housing: The Spatial Pattern of Urban Residential Land Use*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- Narayan, D (1995) *The Contribution of People's Participation: Evidence from 121 Rural Water Supply Projects*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Noll, R G et al (2000) 'Reforming urban water systems in developing countries', Discussion Paper No 99-32. Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, Stanford University
- Norconsult (1996) *A Spatial Development Framework for Thailand. Volume 2: Key Analysis*. NESDB, Bangkok
- Notzon, F C, Y M Komarov, S P Ermakov, C T Sempos, J S Marks and E V Sempos (1998) 'Causes of declining life expectancy in Russia' *Journal of the AMA* **279**: 793–800
- Observatoire Geopolitique des Drogues (1999) 'World Geopolitics of Drugs' *Annual Report 1997/98*
- Ogu, V I (2000) 'Stakeholders' partnership approach to infrastructure provision and management in developing world cities: Lessons from the Sustainable Ibadan project' *Habitat International* **24**: 517–533
- O'Hare, G (2001) 'New horizons for Rio's favelas' *Geography* **86**: 61–75
- O'Hare, G, D Abbott and M Barke (1998) 'A review of slum housing policies in Mumbai' *Cities* **15**(4): 269–283
- Ouwari, Y (1990) 'Conditions of low-income housing, with special reference to rental stock and rental-housing strategies in Nigeria' in UNCHS (Habitat) *Rental Housing: Proceedings of an Expert Group Meeting*, pp32–43
- Otiso, K M (2000) 'The voluntary sector in urban service provision and planning in Nairobi City, Kenya', University of Minnesota, Minnesota
- Ould-Mey, M (1994) 'Global adjustment and implications for peripheral states' *Third World Quarterly* **15**(2): 319–362
- Packer, J E (1971) *The Insulae of Imperial Ostia*. American Academy in Rome, Rome
- Park, R (1948) *The Harp of the South*. Angus & Robertson, Sydney
- Parker, J C and T R Torres (1994) *Micro and Small Enterprises in Kenya: Results of the 1993 National Baseline Survey*. USAID, Nairobi
- Parkinson, M (1998) *Combating Social Exclusion: Lessons from Area-Based Programmes in Europe*. Policy Press, Bristol
- Parnell, S (1997) 'South African cities: Perspectives from the ivory tower of urban studies' *Urban Studies* **34**: 891–906
- Parnell, S and D Hart (1999) 'Self-help housing as a flexible instrument of state control in 20th-century South Africa' *Housing Studies* **14**: 367–386
- Patel, S (1999) 'Revisiting participation: "Win-Win" strategies in negotiations with railway authorities and squatters, Mumbai, India' *Transport and Communications Bulletin for Asian and the Pacific* **69**: 79–87
- Patel, S, S Burra and C D'Cruz (2001) 'Shack/Slum Dwellers International (SDI); foundations to treetops' *Environment and Urbanization* **13**(2): 45–59
- Patel, S, C d'Cruz et al (2002) 'Beyond evictions in a global city: People-managed resettlement in Mumbai' *Environment and Urbanization* **14**(1): 159–172
- Payne, G (1997) *Urban Land Tenure and Property Rights in Developing Countries. A Review*. Intermediate Technology Publications/Overseas Development Administration (ODA), London
- Payne, G (ed) (1999a) *Making Common Ground: Public-Private Partnerships in Land for Housing*. Intermediate Technology Publications, London
- Payne, G (1999b) 'Urban land tenure policy options: Titles or rights?', Paper presented to the International Research Group on Law and Urban Space/Centre for Applied Legal Studies workshop on Facing the Paradox: Redefining Property in the Age of Liberalization and Privatization, Johannesburg, 29–30 July
- Payne, G (2001) 'Urban land tenure policy options: Titles or rights?' *Habitat International* **25**(3): 415–429
- Payne, G (ed) (2002) *Land, Rights and Innovation*. ITDG, London
- Peattie, L R (1987) 'An idea in currency and how it grew: The informal sector' *World Development* **15**: 851–860
- Peil, M (1976) 'African squatter settlements: A comparative study' *Urban Studies* **13**: 155–166
- Phang, S-Y (2001) 'Housing policy, wealth formation and the Singapore economy' *Housing Studies* **16**: 443–460
- Pikholz, L (1997) 'Managing politics and storytelling: Meeting the challenge of upgrading informal housing in South Africa' *Habitat International* **21**(4): 377–396
- Pirenne, H (1956) *Medieval Cities: Their Origins and the Revival of Trade*. Double Day Anchor, Garden City, NY
- Plummer, J (2002) *Focusing Partnerships: A Sourcebook for Municipal Capacity-building in Public-private Partnerships*. Earthscan, London
- Polyani, K (1944) *The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*. Rinehart, New York
- Poole et al (1994) *Moving People: Transport Policy in the Cities of Brazil*. International Development Research Centre, Ottawa
- Porteous, D (2000) 'Coming second? Secondary market development in developing countries: A case study' *Housing Finance International* **15**(1): 18–25
- Porter, M (1998) 'Clusters and the new economics of competition' *Harvard Business Review*, November–December
- Potts, D (1995) 'Shall we go home? Increasing urban poverty in African cities and migration processes' *The Geographical Journal* **161**: 245–264
- Potts D (1997) 'Urban lives: Adopting new strategies and adopting new rural links' in C Rakodi (ed) *The Urban Challenge in Africa: Growth and Management of its Large Cities*. United Nations University Press, Tokyo
- Power, A (1997) *Estates on the Edge: The Social Consequences of Mass Housing in Northern Europe*. MacMillan, London
- PREALC (1975) 'Situación y perspectivas del empleo en Paraguay. Santiago', Programa Regional del Empleo para América Latina y el Caribe
- Priemus, H (1998) 'Redifferentiation of the urban housing stock in the Netherlands: A strategy to prevent spatial segregation?' *Housing Studies* **14**: 301–310
- Priemus, H and F Dielemann (1997) 'Social rented housing: Recent changes in Western Europe – Introduction' *Urban Studies* **12**: 421–425
- Priemus, H and F Dielemann (1999) 'Social housing finance in the European Union: Developments and prospects' *Urban Studies* **36**: 623–633
- Pritchett, L (1997) 'Divergence, big time' *Journal of Economic Perspectives* **11**: 3–17
- Pugh, C (1985) 'Housing and development in Singapore' *Contemporary Southeast Asia* **6**: 275–307
- Pugh, C (1987) 'Housing in Singapore: The effective ways of the unorthodox' *Environment and Behavior* **19**: 211–230
- Pugh, C (1993) 'Housing policy development in developing countries: The World Bank and internationalisation', an article proposed to *Cities*. [Published in 1994 – *Cities* **11**(3): 159–180]
- Pugh, C (1994) 'The idea of enablement in housing sector development: The political economy of housing for developing countries' *Cities* **11**: 357–371
- Pugh, C (1995) 'The role of the World Bank in housing' in B C Aldrich and R S Sandhu (eds) *Housing the Urban Poor. Policy and Practice in Developing Countries*. Zed Books, London, pp34–92
- Pugh, C (1997) 'The changing roles of self-help in housing and urban policies 1950–1996' *Third World Planning Review* **19**: 91–109
- Pugh, C (2000) 'Squatter settlements: Their sustainability, architectural contributions, and socio-economic roles' *Cities* **17**(5): 325–337
- Querrien, A (2000) 'La stratégie urbaine de la Banque mondiale: Villes en développement: "Stratégies de coopération urbaine"' *Bulletin de la coopération française pour le développement urbain, l'habitat et l'aménagement spatial* **48**, June: 4–5
- Rahardjo, D (2000) 'The Semarang Environmental Agenda: A stimulus to targeted capacity building among the stakeholders' *Habitat International* **24**(4): 443–453
- Rahman, M M (2002) 'Problems of the NGOs in housing the urban poor in Bangladesh' *Habitat International* **26**(3): 433–451
- Raj, M and B Mitra (1990) 'Households, housing and home based economic activities in low income settlements' in P Niented (ed) *Housing and Income in Third World Urban Development*. Aspect Publishing, London
- Rakodi, C (1994) 'Property markets in African cities', Draft, mimeo, provided by the author
- Rakodi, C (1995) 'Rental tenure in the cities of developing countries' *Urban Studies* **32**(4–5): 791–811
- Rakodi, C (1999) *Economic Growth, Well-being and Governance in Africa's Towns and Cities: Policy Priorities and Challenges*. Department of City and Regional Planning, Cardiff University, Cardiff
- Ranciere, J (1998) 'The cause of the Other' *Parallax* **1**: 25–31
- Randel, J and T German (1996) *The Realities of Aid. An Independent Review of International Aid*. Earthscan, London
- Rao, V and M Walton (eds) (2003 forthcoming) *Culture and Public Action: How Cultural Factors Affect an Unequal World*. World Bank/Stanford University Press, Palo Alto, CA
- Rashid, S F (2000) 'The urban poor in Dhaka City: Their struggles and coping strategies during the floods of 1998' *Disasters* **24**(3): 240–253
- Ravallion, M (2002) *Who Is Protected? On the incidence of fiscal adjustment*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Ravallion, M and S Chen (1997) 'What can new survey data tell us about recent changes in distribution and poverty?' *World Bank Economic Review* **11**: 357–382
- Reddy, S G and T W Pogge (2002) *How Not to Count the Poor*. Columbia University, www.columbia.edu/~sr793/count.pdf
- Renaud, B (1997) 'Financial liberalization and the privatization of housing finance institutions', Paper presented to the International Symposium marking the 30th anniversary of the Korea Housing Bank, Seoul, 7 July 1997
- Renaud, B (1999) 'Access to housing finance: World trends' Urban Upgrading in Latin America Workshop, World Bank, September
- Rich, J and A Wallace-Hadrill (eds) (1991) *City and Country in the Ancient World*. Routledge, London and New York

- Riddell, J B (1997) 'Structural adjustment programmes and the city in tropical Africa' *Urban Studies* 34(8): 1297–1307
- Riis, J (1891) *How the Other Half Lives: Studies Among the Poor*. Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, London
- Riis, J (1902) *The Battle with the Slum*. MacMillan, New York
- Rimmer, P J (1996) 'International transport and communications interactions between Pacific Asia's emerging world cities' in F C Lo and Y M Yeung (eds) *Emerging World Cities in Pacific Asia*. United Nations University Press, Tokyo
- Roberts, A (2001) 'NGOs: New gods overseas' *The Economist*, Millennium edition entitled 'The World in 2001', January 2001
- Robinson, J (1977) 'What are the questions?' *Journal of Economic Literature* 15(4): 1318–1339
- Roche, A (1998) *Décentralisation, acteurs locaux et fonciers; mise en perspective juridique des textes sur la décentralisation et le foncier*. Ministère Délégué à la Coopération et à la Francophonie. Laboratoire d'anthropologie juridique de Paris
- Rojas, E (2001) 'The long road to housing sector reform: Lessons from the Chilean housing experience' *Housing Studies* 16: 461–484
- Rolnick, R (1996) 'Urban legislation and informal land markets: The perverse link', Paper presented to the Department of Urban Studies and Planning, MIT Informal Land Market Seminar, November
- Rose-Ackerman, S (1998) 'Corruption and development', Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 1997, World Bank, Washington, DC
- Roy, A (1999) 'Paupers and patrons: Class, gender, and regime politics in Calcutta's rural-urban transformation (India)', University of California, Berkeley
- RSA, Department of Housing (2001) 'The South African housing policy: Operationalizing the right to adequate housing', Paper presented at Istanbul + 5, New York, June
- Ruel, M T, L Haddad and J L Garrett (1999) 'Some urban facts of life: Implications for research and policy' *World Development* 27: 1917–1938
- Russel, S and E Vidler (2000) 'The rise and fall of government – Community partnerships for urban development: Grassroots testimony from Colombo' *Environment and Urbanization* 12(1): 73–86
- Rust, K and S Rubenstein (eds) (1996) *A Mandate to Build: Developing Consensus Around a National Housing Policy in South Africa*. Raven Press, Johannesburg
- Sanchez-Jankowski, M (1999) 'The concentration of African-American poverty and the dispersal of the working class: An ethnographic study of three inner city areas' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 23: 619–637
- Sanderson, D (2000) 'Third World cities: Sitting on a time bomb' *Humanitarian Affairs Review* 11: 32–36
- Sanyal, B (1988) 'The urban informal sector revisited: Some notes on the relevance of the concept in the 1980s' *Third World Planning Review* 10: 65–83
- Sarel, M (1997) 'How macroeconomic factors affect income distribution: The cross-country evidence', IMF Working Paper 97/152. International Monetary Fund, www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/wp97152.pdf
- Sassen, S (1998) 'Cracked casings: Notes towards an analytic for studying transnational processes', Workshop on the Sociology and Cultures of Globalization. Council on Advanced Studies in the Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Chicago, Chicago
- Sassen, S (1999) *Globalization and its Discontents: Essays on the New Mobility of People and Money*. New York Press, New York
- Satterthwaite, D (1998) 'The constraints on aid and development assistance agencies giving a high priority to basic needs', PhD thesis, London School of Economics and Political Sciences, London
- Satterthwaite, D (2001) 'The scale and nature of urban poverty in low and middle income nations', Urban Poverty Conference Paper, Lusaka, 5–9 February
- Schubeler, P (1996) *Conceptual framework for municipal solid waste management in low-income countries* (in collaboration with Karl Wehrle and Jurg Christen) UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank-UMP, Nairobi
- Schultz, T P (1998) 'Inequality in the distribution of personal income in the world: How it is changing and why' *Journal of Population Economics* 11: 307–344
- SDC (Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation) (1995) *Challenges of Urbanisation in Developing Countries: The Role of Switzerland*. Contribution to Swiss National Report, Habitat II. SDC, Bern
- Sen, A (1997) *On Economic Inequality*. Oxford University Press, Oxford
- Serageldin, M (1990) 'Regularizing the Informal Land Development Process', Working Paper, Office of Housing and Urban Programs. US Agency for International Development, Washington, DC
- Server, O B (1996) 'Corruption: A major problem for urban management' *Habitat International* 20: 23–41
- Sethuraman, S V (1976) 'The informal sector: Concept, measurement and policy' *International Labour Review* 114: 69–81
- Sethuraman, S V (ed) (1981) *Urban Informal Sector in Developing Countries: Employment, Poverty and Environment*. ILO, Geneva
- Sethuraman, S V (1985) 'Basic needs and the informal sector: The case of low-income housing in developing countries' *Habitat International* 9(3/4): 299–316
- Sethuraman, S V and A Ahmed (1992) 'Urbanisation, employment and environment' in A S Bhalla (ed) *Environment, Employment and Development*. ILO, Geneva, pp121–140
- Shapiro, A L (1985) *Housing the Poor of Paris, 1850–1902*. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison
- Sherman, L W, D Gottfredson, D MacKenzie, J Eck, P Reuter and S Bushway (1998) *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. A report to the United States Congress, prepared for the National Institute of Justice, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice University of Maryland, www.ncjrs.org/works/
- Shevly, E and W Bell (1955) *Social Area Analysis*. University of California Press, Berkeley
- Shevly, E and M Williams (1949) *The Social Areas of Los Angeles: Analysis and Typology*. University of California Press, Berkeley
- SIDA (Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency) (1995) *Towards an Urban World: Urbanisation and Development Assistance*. SIDA, Stockholm
- Sik, E and C Wallace (1999) 'The development of open air markets in East-Central Europe' *The European Journal of Development Research*, pp697–714
- Sit, V F S (1995) *Beijing: The Nature and Planning of a Chinese Capital City*. John Wiley and Sons, New York
- Sjoberg, G (1960) *The Preindustrial City: Past and Present*. Free Press, New York
- Skinner, R J, J L Taylor and A E Wegelin (1987) 'Shelter upgrading for the urban poor. Evaluation of third world experience', International Year of Shelter for the Homeless, UNCHS (Habitat) and Institute for Housing Studies. Island Publishing House, Manila
- Smoke, P J (1994) *Local Government Finance in Developing Countries: The Case of Kenya*. Oxford University Press, Nairobi, p28
- Smoke, P J (2000) 'Fiscal decentralization in developing countries: A review of current concepts and practice', Paper prepared for United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
- Souza, P R (1979) *Emprego e salarios*. Hucitec, Sao Paulo
- Srinivasan, S (1997) 'Breaking rural bonds through migration: The failure of development for women in India' *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 28(1): 89–102
- Stern, N (2000) 'Globalisation and poverty', Address to Institute of Economic and Social Research, Indonesia
- Stiglitz, J (1998) 'Responding to economic crises: Policy alternatives for equitable recovery and development', Address to the North-South Institute Seminar, Ottawa, October, www.worldbank.org/html/extd/extme/jssp092998.htm
- Stiglitz, J E (1999) 'Whither Reform? Ten Years of the Transition' in B Pleskovic and J E Stiglitz (eds) *Annual World Bank Conference of Development Economics 1999*. World Bank, Washington, DC, pp27–56
- Stiglitz, J (2000) 'What I learned at the world economic crisis' *The Insider*, www.tnr.com/041700/stiglitz041700.html
- Storper, M (1997) *The Regional World: Territorial Development in a Global Economy*. Guildford, New York
- Stren, R (1975) 'Urban policy and performance in Kenya and Tanzania' *Journal of Modern African Studies* 13: 267–294
- Stretton, H (1975) *Ideas for Australian Cities*, 2nd edition. Georgian House, Melbourne
- Struyck, R J (1986) *Finance and Housing Quality in Two Developing Countries*. The Urban Institute Press, Washington, DC
- Subbarao, K, J Braithwaite and J Jalan (1995) 'Protecting the poor during adjustment and transitions', HCO Working Papers, World Bank, www.worldbank.org/html/extd/hnp/hddflash/hcwp/hrwp049.html
- Sutcliffe, M (1996) 'The fragmented city: Durban, South Africa' *International Social Science Journal* 147: 67–72
- Suttles, G D (1972) *The Social Construction of Communities*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- Swaminathan, M (1997) 'The determinants of earnings among low-income workers in Bombay: An analysis of panel data' *Journal of Development Studies* 33(4): 535–551
- Tacoli, C (1999) 'Rural-urban interaction, urban governance, partnership and poverty', Supplementary Theme Paper, International Development Department, School of Public Policy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham
- Taylor, M (1998) 'Combating the social exclusion of housing estates' *Housing Studies* 13(6): 819–832
- Taylor, P (1999) 'Democratizing cities: Habitat's global campaign on urban governance' *Habitat Debate* 5(4): 1–5
- Te Velde, T W and O Morrissey (2001) 'Foreign ownership and wages: Evidence from five African countries', Research Paper 01/19. Centre for Research in Economic Development and International Trade, University of Nottingham, Nottingham
- Tebbal, F (2002) 'Les politiques de réduction de l'habitat insalubre au niveau international. Bilan et perspectives. Le point de vue du Programme des Nations Unies pour les établissements Humains (ONU-HABITAT)', Paper presented to the international conference 'Which Housing for Tomorrow? Emerging Practices for the Poor, Ministry for the Management of Land, Urbanism, Habitat and Environment. Casablanca, Morocco, 12–14 June
- Tebbal, F and K Ray (2001) 'Housing the Urban Poor' *Habitat Debate*, September
- Thapan, M (1997) 'Linkages between culture, education and women's health in urban slums' *Economic and Political Weekly* 32 (43): Ws83–Ws88
- The Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1994) *Urban Poverty Alleviation*. Sector Policy Document of Development Cooperation, No 5, The Hague
- Thomas, S and S Canagarajah (2002) 'Poverty in a wealthy economy: The case of Nigeria', IMF Working Paper 02/114. International Monetary Fund, www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2002/wp02114.pdf
- Thomas, V and A Chhibber (1989) 'Experience with policy reforms under adjustment' *Finance and Development*, March: 28–31
- Thomson, J M (1977) *Great Cities and Their Traffic*. Victor Gollancz Ltd, London

- Tienda, M (1991) 'Poor people and poor places: Deciphering neighborhood effects on poverty outcomes' in J Huber (ed) *Macro-Micro Linkages in Sociology*. University of Chicago, Population Research Centre/Sage Publications, Chicago, pp204–212
- Tipple, A G (1976) 'Self-help housing policies in a Zambian mining town' *Urban Studies* 13: 167–169
- Tipple, A G (1994) 'The need for new urban housing in sub-Saharan Africa: Problem or opportunity?' *African Affairs* 93: 587–608
- Tipple, A G (2000) *Extending Themselves: User Initiated Transformations of Government Built Housing in Developing Countries*. Liverpool University Press, Liverpool
- Tipple, A G and D Korboe (1998) 'Housing Policy in Ghana: Towards a supply-oriented approach' *Habitat International* 22(3): 245–257
- Tipple, A G and K G Willis (1991) 'Tenure choice in a West African city' *Third World Planning Review* 13(1): 27–46
- Tipple, A G, D Korboe et al (1999) *Housing Supply in Ghana: A Study of Accra, Kumasi and Berekum*. Pergamon, Oxford
- Tokman, V E (1978) 'A model of labour migration and urban unemployment in less-developed countries' *American Economic Review* March: 84(2): 255–260
- Tokman, V E (1992) *Beyond Regulation: The Informal Economy in Latin America*. Lynne Rienner, Boulder, Colorado
- Torstensson, J (1994) 'Property rights and economic growth: An empirical study' *Kyklos* 47(2): 231–247
- Tribillon, J-F (1993) *Villes africaines. Nouveau manuel d'aménagement foncier*. La Défense, ADEF, Paris
- Tribillon, J-F (1995) 'Contourner la propriété par l'équipement des villes africaines, Régularisations de propriétés' *Les Annales de la Recherche Urbaine* 66: 118–123
- Turner, J (1966) *Uncontrolled Urban Settlements: Problems and Policies*. UN Centre for Housing, Building and Planning, New York. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh
- Turner, J F C (1976) *Housing by People: Towards Autonomy in Building Environments*. Pantheon Books, New York/Marion Boyars, London
- Turner, J F C and R Fichter (eds) (1972) *Freedom to Build*. Macmillan, New York
- Twigg J and M Bhatt (eds) (1998) *Understanding Vulnerability: South Asian Perspectives*. Intermediate Technology, London
- Uganda, Government of (2001) *The National Report, Istanbul +5*, Uganda
- UNCHS (Habitat) (United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)) (1982) *Survey of Slums and Squatter Settlements*. Tycooly International, Dublin
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1988) *A New Agenda for Human Settlements* HS/130/88E. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1989) *Improving Income and Housing: Employment Generation in Low-income Settlements*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1990a) *Finance for Shelter and Services as a Component of the Global Strategy for Shelter to the Year 2000* HS/220/91E. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1990b) *Financing Human Settlements Development and Management in Developing Countries: A Comparative Overview of Case Studies*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1991a) *Report of the Inter-Regional Workshop on Integration of Housing Finance into the National Finance Systems of Developing Countries*. Goa, India, 10–14 June 1991, UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1991b) *Report on the Workshop on Land Registration and Land Information Systems*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1991c) *Evaluation of Experience with Initiating Enabling Shelter Strategies*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1991d) *Human Settlements Development through Community Participation*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1996a) *An Urbanizing World: Global Report on Human Settlements 1996*. Oxford University Press, Oxford
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1996b) *Global Conference on Access to Land and Security of Tenure as a Condition for Sustainable Shelter and Urban Development*. Preparation document for Habitat II Conference. New Delhi, India, 17–19 January
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1996c) *Global Urban Indicators Database: Version 1*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1996d) *Women in Human Settlements Development and Management*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1998) *Proceedings of the International Conference on Urban Poverty* (International Forum on Urban Poverty, 9–13 November 1997, Florence, Italy). UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1999a) *Implementing the Habitat Agenda: Adequate Shelter for All*. Global Campaign for Secure Tenure. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (1999b) *Urban Poverty in Africa: Selected Countries' Experiences*. Africa Forum on Urban Poverty. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (2001a) *Cities in a Globalizing World: Global Report on Human Settlements 2001*. UNCHS (Habitat)/Earthscan, London
- UNCHS (Habitat) (2001b) *Implementing the Habitat Agenda. The 1996–2001 Experience*. Report on the Istanbul +5 Thematic Committee 25th Special Session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 6–8 June. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) (2001c) *State of the World's Cities 2001*. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat) and Burkina Faso Government (1999) *Aménagement foncier urbain et gouvernance locale en Afrique sub-saharienne. Enjeux et opportunités après la Conférence Habitat II*. Rapport du Colloque régional des professionnels africains. Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, 20–23 April
- UNCHS (Habitat) and International Labour Office (ILO) (1995) *Shelter Provision and Employment Generation*. UNCHS (Habitat)/ILO, Geneva
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development) (1998) *Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: Performance and Potential*. UNCTAD, Geneva
- UNCTAD (2002) *The Least Developed Countries Report 2002*. UNCTAD, Geneva/New York
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) (1991) 'Cities, people and poverty: Urban development cooperation for the 1990s', UNDP Strategy Paper. UNDP, New York
- UNDP (1992) *Human Development Report 1992: Global Dimensions of Human Development*. UNDP/Oxford University Press, New York
- UNDP (1996) *Uzbekistan Human Development Report*, Chapter 3, 'Urban Concerns'. UNDP
- UNDP (1999) *Human Development Report 1999: Globalization with a Human Face*. UNDP/Oxford University Press, New York
- UNDP (2000a) *Human Development Report 2000: Human Rights and Human Development*. UNDP/Oxford University Press, New York
- UNDP (2000b) *Overcoming Human Poverty: UNDP Poverty Report 2000*. UNDP, New York
- UNDP (2001) *Human Development Report 2001: Making New Technologies Work for Human Development*. UNDP/Oxford University Press, New York
- UNDP (2002) *Human Development Report 2002: Deepening Democracy in a Fragmented World*. UNDP/Oxford University Press, New York
- UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) (1999) *Global Environment Outlook 2000*. UNEP/Earthscan, London
- UNEP (2002) *Global Environment Outlook 3*. UNEP/Earthscan, London
- UNESCAP (United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific) (1990) *Case Studies on Metropolitan Fringe Development with Focus on Informal Land Subdivisions*. UNESCAP, Bangkok, www.unescap.org/huset/land_policies/index.htm
- UNESCAP (1997) *Urban Land Policies for the Uninitiated*. UNESCAP, Bangkok, www.unescap.org/huset/land_policies/index.htm
- UNESCAP (2001) *Synthesis of National Reports on the Implementation of the Habitat Agenda in the Region*, Report to Istanbul +5. UNESCAP, Bangkok,
- UN-Habitat (United Nations Human Settlements Programme) (2002a) 'Cities without slums', HSP/WUF/1/DLG/1/Paper 4, First World Urban Forum, 29 April–3 May, Nairobi. UN-Habitat, Nairobi, www.unhabitat.org/cdrom/unhabitat_cdrom/html/documents/dlg1paper4.pdf
- UN-Habitat (2002b) 'Monitoring urban conditions and trends', HSP/WUF/1/DLG/1/Paper 9, First World Urban Forum, 29 April–3 May, Nairobi. UN-Habitat, Nairobi, www.unhabitat.org/cdrom/unhabitat_cdrom/html/documents/dlg1paper9.pdf
- UN-Habitat (2002c) 'Expert group meeting on slum indicators, October', Revised Draft Report. UN-Habitat, Nairobi
- UN-Habitat (2002d) 'Defining slums: Towards an operational definition for measuring slums', Background Paper 2, Expert Group Meeting on Slum Indicators, October. UN-Habitat, Nairobi
- UN-Habitat (2002e) 'Global city sampling: Secure tenure, slums and global sample of cities', Background Paper 3, Expert Group Meeting on Slum Indicators, October. UN-Habitat, Nairobi
- UN-Habitat (2002f) *Global Urban Indicators Database: Version 2*. UN-Habitat, Nairobi
- UN-Habitat (2003) *Water and Sanitation in the World's Cities: Local Action for Global Goals*. UN-Habitat/Earthscan, London
- UNODCCP (United Nations Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention) (1999) *Global Illicit Drug Trends 1999*. UNODCCP, New York, www.drugwarfacts.org/interdic.htm
- United Nations (1976) *World Housing Survey 1974: An Overview of the State of Housing, Building and Planning within Human Settlements*. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York
- United Nations (2001) *Report of the Executive Director of the United Nations Centre for Human Settlements on the Review and Appraisal of Progress Made in the Implementation of the Habitat Agenda*. 25th special session of the General Assembly, June. United Nations
- United Nations (2002a) 'Millennium Development Goals, Targets and Indicators', DESA Technical Version identifying data sources, 31 May. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations
- United Nations (2002b) *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision. Data Tables and Highlights*. ESA/P/WP.173. Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations Secretariat, New York, www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2001/wup2001dh.pdf
- United Nations Conference on Human Settlements (Habitat II) (1996) *The Habitat Agenda*. Chapter II: Goals and Principles, Chapter III: Commitments, and Chapter IV: Global Plan of Action. UNCHS (Habitat), Nairobi, www.unchs.org/istanbul+5/agenda.htm
- United Nations Handbook 2002 (2002) New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Wellington

- United Nations Millennium Declaration, A/55/L.2 adopted at 55th session under agenda item 61(b) called 'The Millennium Assembly of the United Nations'
- United Nations Population Division (2001) *World Population Prospects 2000*. United Nations, New York
- United Nations Population Division (2002) *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2001 Revision, Data Tables and Highlights*. United Nations, New York, www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2001/wup2001dh.pdf
- United States Bureau of the Census (1998–2001) *Money Income in the United States and Poverty in the United States*. US Department of Commerce, Washington, DC
- United States Conference of Mayors (2001) *A Status Report on Hunger and Homelessness in America's Cities: A 27-City Survey*. US Conference of Mayors, Washington, DC
- Urban Management Programme (1989) *Land Development Policies; Analysis and Synthesis Report*. Nairobi
- Urban Management Programme and French Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1993) *Managing the Access of the Poor to Urban Land: New Approaches for Regularisation Policies in the Developing Countries*: 1. Synthesis of main findings. 2. Summary of case studies. 3. Conclusion and recommendations of the Seminar. Mexico, February
- Urban Management Programme, French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, GTZ, Germany (1995) *Urban Land Management, Regularisation Policies and Local Development in Africa and the Arab States*. Abidjan, 21–24 March. Land Management Series 4
- Urban Resources (2001) *Report on the Past and Current Experience of People's Participation in the Local Development Councils*. Final report of PAGF Study, DILG, Manila
- USAID (United States Agency for International Development) (1984) *Urban Development Policy*, www.usaid.gov/pubs/ads/200/urban_dev/urbandev.pdf
- USAID (1991) *Regularizing the Informal Land Development Process: vol 1 Background Paper; vol 2 Discussion Papers*. Office of Housing and Urban Programs, USAID, Washington, DC
- USAID (2001) *Making Cities Work: USAID's Urban Strategy*. An initiative launched by the Administrator and prepared by the Urbanization Task Force, USAID, Washington, DC, www.makingcitieswork.org/docs/MCWurbanstrategy01.pdf
- Van Huyck, A P (1968) 'The housing threshold for lowest income groups: The case of Inida' in J D Herbert and A P Van Huyck (eds) *Urban Planning in the Developing Countries*. Praeger, New York, pp64–108
- Van Kempen, R and H Priemus (1999) 'Undivided cities in the Netherlands: Present situation and political rhetoric' *Housing Studies* 14: 659–677
- van Vliet-, W (1997) *Affordable Housing and Urban Redevelopment in the United States: Learning from success and failure*. Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks, California
- van Vliet-, W (2002) 'Cities in a globalizing world: From engines of growth to agents of change' *Environment and Urbanization* 14(1): 31–40
- Varela-Michel, M (1997) *Cultural Adaptation and Rural Migrant Housing (Mexico)*. McGill University, Montreal
- Varley, A (1994) 'Clientelism or technocracy? The political logic of urban land regularisation' in N Harvey and I P Tauris (eds) *Mexico: The Dilemma of Transition*. University of London, London
- Varley, A (1998) 'The political uses of illegality: Evidence from urban Mexico' in E Fernandes and A Varley (ed) *Illegal Cities: Law and Urban Change in Developing Countries*, Zed Books, London and New York
- Varley, A (1999) 'New models of urban land regularisation in Mexico: Decentralisation and democracy vs. Clientilism', Paper presented to N-aerus International Workshop on Concepts and Paradigms of Urban Management in the Context of Developing Countries, Venice, 11–12 March, <http://obelix.polito.it/forum/n-aerus>
- Vega, C A and D Kruijt (1994) *The Convenience of the Miniscule: Informality and Microenterprise in Latin America*. Thela Publishers, Amsterdam
- Vilorja, J, D G Williams and J Didier (1998) *Urban Community Upgrading*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- Vincencian Missionaries Social Development Foundation Incorporated (VMSDFI) Manila (2001) 'Meet the Philippines Homeless People's Federation' *Environment and Urbanization* 13(2): 73–84
- Wallace, R, D Wallace, J E Ullmann, and H Andrews (1999) 'Deindustrialisation, inner-city decay, and the hierarchical diffusion of AIDS in the USA: How neoliberal and cold war policies magnified the ecological niche for emerging infections and created a national security crisis' *Environment and Planning* 4: 113–139
- Wallace-Hadrill, A (1994) *Houses and Society in Pompeii and Herculaneum*. Princeton University Press, Princeton
- Wandeler, K D and A Khanaiklang (1992) 'Low-income rental and rent-free housing' in K S Yap (ed) *Low Income Housing in Bangkok: A Review of Housing Submarkets*. Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkok, Human Settlements Development (HSD) Monograph 25, pp115–136
- Wang, Y P (1995a) 'Public sector housing in urban China 1949–88: The case of Xian' *Housing Studies* 10: 57–82
- Wang, Y P (1995b) 'Private sector housing in urban China since 1949' *Housing Studies* 10: 119–137
- Wang, Y P (2000) 'Housing reform and its impacts on the urban poor in China' *Housing Studies* 15: 845–864
- Wang, Y P and Murie A (1998) *Housing Policy and Practice in China*. Macmillan, London
- Ward, P M (ed) (1982) *Self-help Housing: A Critique*. Mansell, London
- Ward, P (1998) 'International forum on regularisation and land markets' *Land Lines, Newsletter of the Lincoln Institute of Land Policy* 10(4): 1–4
- Ward, P and G Macoloo (1992) 'Articulation theory and self-help housing practice in the 1990s' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 16(1): 60–80
- Weber, M (1921(1958)) *The City* (translated by D Martindale and G Neuwirth from the original which appeared in German in *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik* 47: 621 ff.). Free Press, New York
- Wee, A (1972) 'Some social implications of rehousing programmes in Singapore' in D J Dwyer (ed) *The City as a Center of Change in Asia*. Hong Kong University Press, Hong Kong, pp216–20
- Wegelein, E A (1978) *Urban Low-income Housing and Development*. Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht
- Werlin, H (1999) 'The slum upgrading myth' *Urban Studies* 36: 1569–1596
- Westendorff, D and D Eade (eds) (2002) *Development and Cities: Development in Practice Reader*. UNRISD/Oxfam, Oxford
- White, G (1994) 'Civil society, democratization and development (I): Clearing the analytical ground' *Democratization* 1(3): 375–390
- Willis, K G and A G Tipple (1991) 'Economics of multihabitation: Housing conditions, household occupancy, and household structure under rent control, inflation and non-marketability of property rights' *World Development* 19(12): 1705–1720
- Wilson, D, H Margulis and J Ketchum (1994) 'Spatial aspect of housing abandonment in the 1990s: The Cleveland experience' *Housing Studies* 9: 493–510
- Wilson, W J (1987) *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- Wong, A and S Yeh (eds) (1985) *Housing a Nation*. Singapore Housing and Development Board, Singapore
- Wood, A and C Ridao-Cano (1996) 'Skill, trade and international inequality', IDS Working Paper, vol 47. Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton
- Wood, A and C Ridao-Cano (1999) 'Skill, trade and international inequality' *Oxford Economic Papers* 51: 89–119
- Woodruff, C (2001) 'Review of de Soto's *The Mystery of Capital*' *Journal of Economic Literature* 39(4): 1215–1223
- World Bank (1975) *Sites and Services Projects*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1991) 'Urban policy and economic development. An agenda for the 1990s', World Bank Policy Paper. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1993) 'Housing: enabling markets to work. With technical supplements', World Bank Policy Paper. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1994a) 'Resettlement and Development' in *Bankwide Review of Projects Involved Involuntary Resettlement 1986–1993*. Environment Department, World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1994b) *Twenty Years of Lending for Urban Development, 1972–1992*. Operations Evaluation Department, Report No 13117. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1995) *Indonesia: Impact Evaluation Report: Enhancing the Quality of Life in Urban Indonesia: The Legacy of Kampung Improvement Program*. Report 4747-IND. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1996) *Sustainable Transport: Priorities for Policy Reform*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1999a) *A Strategic View of Urban and Local Government Issues: Implications for the Bank*. Transportation, Water and Urban Development Department, Urban Development Division, draft. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (1999b) *World Development Report 1999/2000: Entering the 21st Century*. Oxford University Press, New York, www.worldbank.org/wdr/2000/fullreport.html
- World Bank (2000a) *Cities in Transition. World Bank Urban and Local Government Strategy*. Infrastructure Group Urban Development, World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (2000b) *Draft Urban Transport Strategy Review, As Revised on 16 October 2000*, <http://wbi01n0018.worldbank.org/oed/oeddoclib.nsf/3b01efb621e6553785256885007d98b9/13> (last accessed 11 January 2001)
- World Bank (2000c) *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*. World Bank/Oxford University Press, New York, www.worldbank.org/poverty/wdrpoverty/report/index.htm
- World Bank (2001a) *African Poverty at the Millennium*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (2001b) *World Development Report 2002: Building Institutions for Markets*. World Bank/Oxford University Press, New York, http://econ.worldbank.org/files/2404_61606_00_fm.pdf
- World Bank (2001c) *Transition – The First Ten Years: Analysis and Lessons for Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union*. World Bank, Washington, DC, p8
- World Bank (2002a) *African Development Indicators 2002*. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (2002b) *Globalization, Growth, and Poverty. Building an Inclusive World Economy*. A World Bank Policy Research Report. World Bank, Washington, DC/Oxford University Press, New York
- World Bank (2002c) *Improving the Lives of the Poor through Investment in Cities. An Update on the Performance of the World Bank's Urban Portfolio*, draft, May 7. Operations Evaluation Department, Sector and Thematic Evaluation. World Bank, Washington, DC
- World Bank (2002d) 'Glossary of urban upgrading', www.worldbank.org

- [<http://web.mit.edu/urbanupgrading/upgrading/resources/glossary.html>], accessed 20 August 2002
- World Bank (2003) *World Development Report 2003: Sustainable Development in a Dynamic World – Transforming Institutions, Growth, and Quality of Life*. World Bank, Washington, DC/Oxford University Press, New York, <http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/wdr2003/>
- Wratten, E (1995) 'Conceptualizing urban poverty' *Environment and Urbanization* 7: 11–37
- WRI (World Resources Institute) (1999) *World Resources Report 1998–1999*. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC
- WRI (2000) *World Resources Report 2000–2001*. World Resources Institute, Washington, DC
- Wunsch, J and Olowu, D (1990) *The Failure of the Centralized State: Institutions and Self-Governance in Africa*. Westview Press, Boulder, CO
- Wyly, E K (1999) 'Continuity and change in the restless urban landscape' *Economic Geography* 75: 309
- Xie, Z K (1999) *Breakthrough: The Activities of Housing Reform in China*. Social Sciences Documentation Publication, Beijing
- Yahya, S, E Agevi et al (2001) *Double Standards, Single Purpose*. ITDG Publishing, London
- Yeh, S (ed) (1975) *Public Housing in Singapore*. Singapore University Press, Singapore
- Zamberia, A M (1999) 'The state civil society partnership in the provision of water and sanitation for the urban poor: The case of Kibera, Nairobi', Dissertation, K F Schuessler Institute for Social Research, Indiana University, Indiana
- Zevenbergen, J (1998) 'Is title registration really the panacea for defective land administration in developing countries?' in *Proceedings of the International Conference on Land tenure in the Developing World, with a focus on Southern Africa*. University of Cape Town, 27–28 January, pp570–580
- Zhu, G L (ed) (1998) *Analysis on All Social Strata in Modern China*. Tianjian People's Press, Tianjian
- Zhu, J M (2000) 'The changing mode of housing provision in transitional China' *Urban Affairs Review* 35: 502–519
- Zimmermann, W (1998) *Facing the Challenge of Implementing a New Land Policy. Lessons learned in the context of international cooperation*, Proceedings of the International Conference on Land tenure in the Developing World, with a focus on Southern Africa, 27–28 January, University of Cape Town, pp581–587

INDEX

- Aachen, Germany 271
abandoned cities 22–23, 27–28
Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire xxx, 200, 267, 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
absolute poverty 30
access
communications technology 41–42
credit 100, 108, 134
decision-making 183
differential 58
education xxx, 70
equity 183
limited 59
low-cost labour 67–68
peripheral slums 90
policy 173, 182
privatization 45
sanitation 8, 12, 234, 243
security dilemmas 172
services 5, 6, 11, 70, 113
small slums 91
social capital 6
space 20
tenure 167–172
water 7–8, 12, 113–114, 234, 243
accountability 161–162, 175, 183, 238
Accra, Ghana 110, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
accumulation 101
Adana, Turkey 270, 273
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia 267, 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
Adelaide, Australia 273
adequacy 112, 114–115, 119–192
adult illiteracy rates 234
aetiology of slums xxxiii
affluence 39, 74, 76, 104, 115
affordability xxviii, 111, 123–128, 202
Afghanistan 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
Africa, 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
banking systems 181
child labour 99
East 161
economic stagnation 43
extreme poverty 31
housing 107, 111–112
income 7
informal sector 103
labour force 97
Northern xxv, 14–15, 31, 97, 112, 113, 115, 233
populations 5, 14
poverty 39
rent levels 110–111
services 114, 178, 179
slum estimations 2, 3, 13
structural adjustment 46
sub-Saharan xxv, 14–15, 60, 84, 103, 106, 112, 113, 115, 233
unemployment 99
West 89, 161
women-headed households 29
see also South Africa
age 28, 85–88
agglomeration 49
agglomerado subnormal 225
Agra, India 269
agriculture 97, 206
Ahmedabad, India xxx, 151, 201, 269
Ahvaz, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
aid
actors 135, 136–144
agencies 48–49, 52
failure 137
financial impact 145
MDGs 8
rental tenure 109
self-help 130–131
AIDS 8, 73
Albania 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
Aleppo, Syrian Arab Republic 270, 273
Alexandria, Egypt 132, 259, 273
Algeria 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
Algiers, Algeria 267, 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
Allahabad, India 269
Almaty, Kazakhstan 270
allowances 124
Alonso-Muth-Mills model 18
Alwar, India 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
Amal, Sweden 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Ambato, Ecuador 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
American Samoa 251, 255
Amman, Jordan 270, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
Amritsar, India 269
Amsterdam, Netherlands 65, 271, 273, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Andorra 250, 253, 259
Angola 39, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
Anguilla 251, 254
Ankara, Turkey 270, 273, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
Ansan, Republic of Korea 270
Anshan, China 267
Anshun, China 267
Antananarivo, Madagascar 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
Antigua and Barbuda 251, 254, 259
apartheid 208–209
Apia, Samoa 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
Argentina 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
Armenia 249, 253, 255, 260, 262, 265
Armenia, Colombia 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
articulation 51, 53
Aruba 251, 254
Asansol, India 269
Ashaiman, Ghana 90
Asia, 249, 253, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265
Central 3, 30, 37, 107, 161
child labour 99
Eastern 3, 7, 14–15, 97, 161, 234
Eastern Asia xxv, 30, 31
economic growth 36
informal sector 103
and the Pacific 111–112, 113, 115, 141
slum dweller estimations 2, 3, 13–15
South 7, 31, 97, 161
South-central xxv, 14–15, 234
Southeast xxv, 14–15, 97, 149, 234
tenure 107
unemployment 99
urban populations 5
Western xxv, 14–15, 97, 234
see also tiger economies
Astana, Kazakhstan 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
Astrakhan, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Asunción, Paraguay 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
asylum-seekers 238
Athens, Greece 271
Atlanta, United States 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
attitudes
affluent 104
civil society 148
historical context 65
immigration 27
informal sector 60, 103
political 195, 196
transport standards 173
Auckland, New Zealand 273
Aurangabad, India 269
Austin, United States 272
Australia 19, 20, 23, 30, 65–66, 123, 128, 227–228, 251, 255, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
Austria 106, 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
autonomy 158–159
Aversa, Italy 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Aviles, Spain 124
Azerbaijan 249, 253, 256, 258, 260, 262, 265
backward linkages 177
Baghdad, Iraq 270, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
Bahamas 251, 254, 259, 263, 266
Bahrain 249, 253, 262, 265
Baku, Azerbaijan 267, 273
Baltimore, United States 272
Bamako, Mali 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
Bandar Lampung (Tanj), Indonesia 269
Bandung, Indonesia 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
Bangalore, India xxv, 15, 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
Bangkok, Thailand xxvi, xxx, 197, 201–202, 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
Bangladesh 149, 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
Bangui, Central African Republic 274, 277, 280, 284, 287
Banjul, Gambia 274, 278, 281, 284, 287
banking *see* credit; finance; loans
Baotou, China 267
Baracoa, Cuba 276, 280, 283, 286, 289
Barbados 251, 254, 259, 263, 266
Barcelona, Spain 80, 202–203, 271
Barquisimeto, Venezuela 272
Barranquilla, Colombia 272, 274
barrios ilegales 223
Basel, Switzerland 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
basic dwellings 235
bassos 220
Beijing, China 267
Beirut, Lebanon xxix, 80, 90, 203–204, 270
Belarus 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
Belém, Brazil 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Belfast, United Kingdom 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Belgium 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
Belgorod, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Belgrade, Serbia and Montenegro 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Belize 251, 254, 259, 263, 266
Belize City, Belize 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Belo Horizonte, Brazil 271, 274
Benghazi, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 267
Benin 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
Benxi, China 267
Berlin, Germany 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Bermuda 251, 254
best practices 132–133, 164–165, 174–175
Bhopal, India 69, 269
Bhutan 249, 253, 258, 262, 265
bias 46
bid rent curves 18
Bielefeld, Germany 271
Bignona, Senegal 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
bilateral agencies 135, 136, 142–145
Birmingham, United Kingdom 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Birmingham, United States 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
Bobo-Dioulasso, Burkina Faso 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
Bogotá, Colombia xxvi, xxx, 81, 88, 205, 272, 274
bohios 210
Bolivia 104, 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
Bombay *see* Mumbai, India
boom and bust economies 3, 35–39, 53, 64–65, 227
Bosnia and Herzegovina 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
Boston, United States 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 279
Botswana 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
bottom-up globalization 3, 47
Bourgas, Bulgaria 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
Brasília, Brazil 271, 274
Brazil 223–224, 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
income differentials 96
participatory relocation 132
social inclusion 133
squatter settlements 83
Bra aville, Congo 267, 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
Bremen, Germany 271
Bridgetown, Barbados 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
Brisbane, Australia 273
British Virgin Islands 251, 254
Brno, Czech Republic 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
bright lights phenomenon 26, 51
broken windows theory 75–76
Brunei Darussalam 249, 253, 262, 265

- Brussels, Belgium 270
 Bucaramanga, Colombia 272
 Bucharest, Romania 271
 Budapest, Hungary 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 budget augmentation 184
 Buenos Aires, Argentina 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Buffalo-Niagra Falls, United States 272
 building materials 177, 202, 209, 243
see also structural aspects, construction
 Bujumbura, Burundi 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
 Bulawayo, Zimbabwe 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Bulgaria 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
 bureaucracy 107, 112
 Burkina Faso 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Burgess spatial schema 18
 Bursa, Turkey 270
 Burundi 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 business centres 22
 bust *see* boom and bust economies
 bustees 213
 Butwal, Nepal 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Bydgoszcz, Poland 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Cairo, Egypt xxvi, xxx, 84, 93, 205–206, 267, 273
 Cajamarca, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Calcutta *see* Kolkata, India
 Calgary, Canada 272, 274
 Cali, Colombia 272, 274
 Camaguey, Cuba 276, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Cambodia 83, 88, 92, 134, 222–223, 249, 253, 256, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Cameroon 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Campinas, Brazil 271
 Campo Grande, Brazil 271
 Canada 35, 36, 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Canton, China 63
 capability poverty 29
 capacity 144–145, 168, 175–176, 185, 198
see also empowerment
 Cape Town, South Africa 267
 Cape Verde 249, 252, 258, 262, 264
 capital
 flight 42
 flows 34
 gross 235
 housing subsidies 127–128
 informal sector 100, 102
 landlords 60, 110
 poverty 29
 secure tenure 107
 social 6, 29, 166
 capitalism 35–36, 64–65, 102
 Caracas, Venezuela 272
 Cardiff, United Kingdom 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Caribbean countries *see* Latin America and the Caribbean
 Cartagena, Colombia 272
 Casablanca, Morocco 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 cash grant schemes 127
 Castries, Saint Lucia 274
 casual work 101
 Cayman Islands 251, 254
 CBOs *see* community-based organizations
 CDI *see* City Development Index
 Cebu, Philippines 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Central African Republic 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 censuses 13
 Central Asia *see* Asia, Central
 central locations *see* inner-cities
 centralization 18–19, 170, 179
 Chad 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Chandigarh, India 269
 Changchun, China 267
 Changde, China 267
 Changsha, China 267
 Changzhou, China 267
 Channel Islands 250, 253, 256
chawls 81, 201
 Chegutu, Zimbabwe 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Chelyabinsk, Russian Federation 271
 Chengdu, China xxvi, 82, 87, 196, 206–208, 267
 Chennai, India 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Chiang Mai, Thailand 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Chicago model 2, 17–18, 27, 81
 Chicago, United States 21, 272
 Chifeng, China 267
 child mortality 8, 72, 74, 239
see also disease; health; life expectancy; mortality
 children 60, 77, 99
 Chile 121, 127–128, 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 China 126, 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 low-income housing xxvii
 poverty alleviation 3
 public housing 120–121
 spatial separation 63
 tenure 107
 urbanization 126
 Chisinau, Republic of Moldova 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Chittagong, Bangladesh 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Chongqing, China 267
 chronic poverty 29–30
 Cienfuegos, Cuba 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Cincinnati, United States 272
 CIS *see* Commonwealth of Independent States
 cities
 abandoned 22–23, 27–28
 child mortality 8, 72, 74, 239
 concentric zones 18
 fragmentation 2
 globalization and trade 40–43
 growth projections 3
 historic 79
 image 70–71
 inclusion 164–188, 198
 inequality 133–136
 market-driven forces 17
 secure tenure 171
 threshold population xxxi
 urban increments 25
 without slums 5–7, 167, 168, 189
see also inner-cities; urban areas
 Cities Alliance 7, 139–140
 Cities Without Slums action plan xxxii, xxxiii, 7, 140, 167, 168
 Ciudad Guayana, Venezuela 272
 Ciudad Juárez, Mexico 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 civic engagement 183
 civil society 69, 120, 148–163, 175–176, 191, 234
 civil works 176–178
 clearance xxviii, 125, 209, 212
see also eviction
 Cleveland, United States 272
 Coimbatore, India 269
 Cologne, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Colombia 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Colombo, Sri Lanka 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Colon, Panama 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Columbus, United States 272
 Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Comoros 249, 252, 258, 262, 264
 Conakry, Guinea 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Congo 249, 252, 258, 260, 262
 co-location 71–72
 Cook Islands 251, 255
 co-optation 158–159
 coalitions xxxii
 cohesion 72
 collaboration 48, 51
 collective living quarters 235
 collective solidarity 47
 Colombia xxx, 81, 88, 133, 205
 Colombo, Sri Lanka xxvi, xxx, 89, 208
 colonialism 22, 36, 47, 81, 200, 219
colonias populares 216–217
 Comecon countries 37, 41
 command economies 124
 commercial energy
 production 260–261
 consumption per capita 260–261
 commodities 40, 136, 168
 Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 39, 59
 communal flats 218
 communications 3, 34, 41–42, 48, 53, 160
 communism 36, 37, 126
 communities
 capacity building 175–176
 cooperation 51–52, 150, 185
 development 155
 diversity 152–153
 eviction 92
 gated 20
 household relationships 150
 improvement 93, 95
 infrastructure 178
 negotiated outcomes 172–173
 participation 71, 158, 177
 power 152–153
 risk and crime 75–76
 secure tenure 171–172
 community-based organizations (CBOs) 139, 148, 151–153
 community funds 134
 competition 18, 44, 90, 101, 103, 133–135, 161
 complementary efforts 165–166
 component score coefficients 242
 concentric zones 18
 conflicts 169, 184, 186, 203–204, 206, 211
 congestion 64
see also overcrowding
 Congo, Democratic Republic of 46
 consolidation 51, 87, 88, 94, 170
 construction
 bilateral agencies 144
 durability of dwellings 243
 failures xxv, 176
 government 123
 housing reform 218–219
 industry 68
 informal 104
 slum definitions 196
 small-scale enterprise 60
 support 109
see also building materials, structural aspects
 consumption 100–101, 113, 236, 239
 continuity 130–131
 contracts 177, 178, 186
 controlling cities 22
 conventional dwellings 234–235
 convergence 136–139
 cooperation
 actors 135
 bilateral 136
 communities 150, 185
 decentralized 142
 EU 139
 government and NGO 159
 inter-sectoral 122
 international 145–146, 244
 partnerships 171, 184
 promotion 141–142
 tenants and housing associations 228
 transurban 50–52
 coordination
 inclusive cities 165, 167
 international actors 145–146
 lack of 198
 multiple agencies 211
 partnerships 184
 policy 186–187
 subsidiarity 49
 Copenhagen, Denmark 270
 Córdoba, Argentina 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 correlation matrices 242
 corruption 31, 44, 175, 179–180, 183, 212
cortijos 225
 Costa Rica 157, 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
 costs
 environmental risk 70
 formal sector 103
 housing 21, 130, 190
 institutional 101
 living 218
 recovery 44, 45, 185
 Côte d'Ivoire 200, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Cotonou, Benin 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
 creation of income 96
 credit
 access 100, 108, 134
 home improvement 217
 housing finance 180–181
 partnerships 185
 programmes xxx–xxxii
 women 103, 149
see also banking; loans
 crime xxvi, xxviii, 20, 58, 59, 75–77, 83
 Croatia 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
 cross-sectoral interventions 141
 cross-subsidization 45
 CSOs *see* civil society organizations
 cuartos de azotea 217
 Cuba 41, 86, 197, 209–211, 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Cucuta, Colombia 272
 Cuenca, Ecuador 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 cuidades perdidas 217
 Culiacán, Mexico 272
 cultural aspects 21–22, 50, 71, 75, 85, 129
 Curitiba, Brazil 174, 271
 customary tenure 84, 106, 109, 168, 169
 cyclical growth patterns 35–36
 Cyprus 249, 253, 256, 258, 262, 265
 Czech Republic 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
- Dakar, Senegal 133, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Dalian, China 267
 Dallas, United States 272
 Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic 270, 273, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Dammam, Saudi Arabia 270
 Daqing, China 267
 Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, United Republic of 46, 267
 Datong, China 267
 Davao, Philippines 270
de facto ownership 60, 83, 84, 87, 107–108, 197
 death rates *see* mortality rates
 decaying central pockets 220
 decentralization
 cooperation 142
 development 198
 governance 6, 44
 inclusive cities 183
 MDP 140
 services 178, 180
 statistical terms 235
see also subsidiarity
 decision-making xxvii, 149, 150, 182, 183, 184
 declining areas 9, 27–28, 80
see also deterioration
 definitions
 CBOs 151

- civil society 148
informal sector 100–101
NGOs 153–155
operational 12
poverty xxvi, 29–30, 196
slums 1–2, 8–16, 196, 197, 202, 243–244
statistical terms 234–239
tenure 168
- degeneration 209
- Delhi, India 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- demand subsidies 123–124, 127
- Democratic People's Rep. of Korea 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- democratic processes 23–28, 156, 158, 162, 184, 186
- Democratic Republic of Congo 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
- Denmark 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
- Denver, United States 272
- Des Moines, United States 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- density 11, 12, 174, 214, 221
- dependency rates 28
- depopulation 2, 27–28
- deposit gap 128
- deregulation 43–44, 137, 181
- desert state lands 206
- despair, slums of xxvi, 9
- deterioration
broken windows theory 75–76
inner-cities 80–81, 89, 206, 220
public housing 9, 86–87, 217
services 179
slum creation 79–82, 95
trade terms 40
see also declining areas
- Detroit, United States 272
- devaluation 42
- developed countries
crime 76
informal sector 103
mortality 72–73
populations 14–15
regional classifications 231, 233
self-help programmes 127
tenure security 108
unemployment 98
- developing countries
cities without slums xxviii, 189
crime 76
dependency rates 28
health expenditure 74
informal sector 102, 103
infrastructure 114
inner-city redevelopment 81
international trade 41
labour markets 99
mortality rates 72–73
negligence 129–130
policy 178–179
populations xxv, 2, 13, 14
post-modern cities 22–23
public housing 124–125
regional classifications 233
squatter settlements 82
statistical aggregates 231
terminology 9
- development
community 153, 155
dynamics 92–95
economic 244
environmental management 114
EU 139
housing 112, 202
human xxxi, 152, 182, 232–233
inclusive cities 164–188
infrastructure 121
inter-institutional programmes 139–140
life expectancy 72
partnerships 8, 183–186
planning xxxii
policy xxxii, 31, 123–147, 182, 198–199
secure tenure 107
services xxviii
- shelter 176–178
social 244
waste management 115
water 113
see also improvement
- Dhaka, Bangladesh 79, 103, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Dhanbad, India 269
- differential power 39
- diffusion 40, 47–48, 184
- dilapidated buildings 218
- direct factors 22, 47
- disadvantage 19, 20, 22–23, 112, 228
- disarticulation 50
- disaster prevention 235
- discrimination 27, 93–95, 197, 207, 223, 227
- disease xxx, 8, 73, 74–75
see also child mortality; health; life expectancy; mortality
- disinvested areas 214
- disparate populations 71
- displacement
involuntary 174
migration 26
resistance to 172–173
statistical terms 238
transport 172
see also eviction; resettlements
- dissimilarity index 20
- distribution 26, 96, 106–107
- diversity
communities 152–153
CSOs 120
inclusive cities 171–172
NGOs 156–158
policy 186–187
social 58, 59, 62, 66–67
spatial forms 84–85
tenure 197
- divided cities 20
- Djibouti 249, 252, 258, 264
- Dnepropetrovsk, Ukraine 271
- Doha, Qatar 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
- domestic service xxx, 101–102, 102
- Dominica 251, 254, 259
- Dominican Republic 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Donetsk, Ukraine 271
- Dongguan, China 267
- Douala, Cameroon 267, 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
- downsizing 37
- drinking water *see* water
- duplication 49
- Dubai, United Arab Emirates 270
- Dublin, Ireland 271
- Duisburg, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- durability of dwellings 243
- Durban, South Africa xxvi, 83, 208–209, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Durg-Bhilainagar, India 269
- earth movements 69
- East Africa *see* Africa, East
- Eastern Asia *see* Asia, Eastern
- Eastern Europe *see* Europe, Eastern
- East Rand, South Africa 267, 5, 278, 281, 284, 287
- ecological aspects 17–19, 19–20
see also Chicago model
- economic aspects
access 59
boom and bust 35–39
crime 76
development 183, 244
dynamics 96–117
globalization 6, 34–55
governance 51
growth 36–39
informality 100–104
inner-city redevelopment 81
macro- 164
policy 182, 207
slum attributes 67
social objectives 145
stagnation 28, 43
- trade 41–43
unemployment 98
see also financial aspects
- Ecuador xxix, 85, 102, 223–224, 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Edinburgh, United Kingdom 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
- Edmonton, Canada 272
- education
access xxx, 70
crime 76
diversity 67
inequality 39
informal sector 104
intervention 129
low-cost labour 68
MDGs 8
- efficiency 44–45, 184
- Egypt xxx, 10, 84, 93, 132, 205–206, 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
- Eindhoven, Netherlands 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Ekaterinburg, Russian Federation 271
- El Salvador 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- emigration 28
- employment
central slums 80, 88
crime 76
generating 176–178
globalization 52
informal sector 96, 102, 103, 176
opportunities 60, 164–165, 166, 176
structural adjustment 46
self 98, 100, 104
social clustering 21
urbanization xxxi, xxxii
women 91, 99
see also labour markets; occupation; unemployment
- empowerment 175–176
see also capacity
- enablement xxvi, 131, 160
- Entebbe, Uganda 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- enterprise 59, 62, 70, 100, 101–102, 177, 178
- entrepôt free-trade ports 35
- entrepreneurs 101
- entry fees 83
- environmental aspects
externalities 69–70
inclusive cities 182
international actors 143
management 114, 244
multilateral agencies 143–144
planning 237
policy 190
risk 11, 62
security 183
sustainability 7–8
- environmental aspects
disaster prevention and mitigation measures 280–283
- equality 8, 144
see also inequality
- Equatorial Guinea 249, 252, 258, 262, 264
- equity 183
- eradication *see* clearance; eviction
- estates 81–82, 86–87
- ethnicity 19, 22, 27, 63, 124, 228
- Erfurt, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Eritrea 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
- Esfahan, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
- Espoo, Finland 273
- Estonia 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
- Ethiopia 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
- EU *see* European Union
- Europe 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
Eastern 30, 31, 37, 107, 161, 231–232
inclusion 124
inner-city slums 81
- liberalization 3
Northern 178
populations xxv, 14–15
regional classifications 233
tenure security 108
urbanization 2
Western 37, 107, 149, 161, 232
- European Union (EU) 139, 143, 144
evaluation 162
- eviction
civil society 69
failures 104
political responses xxvii, 130, 131
scale 91, 92
security xxviii, 168, 169, 170, 171
urbanization 120
see also displacement; resettlement
- exclusion
cities 133–135, 182
crime xxvi, 77
economic growth 39
governance 222
planning 227
public rental estates 106
social 11, 12, 20–21
zoning 21
- expenditure 43, 74, 121, 128, 236, 237
- exports 40–41, 43, 46
- extensions 84, 104
- externalities 69–70
- extreme poverty xxvi, 23–24, 30–31
see also poverty
- factorial ecology 19–20
- Faeroe Islands 250, 253
- Faisalabad, Pakistan 270
- Falkland Islands (Malvinas) 251, 254
- families 19–20, 71, 79, 89, 203
- famine 26
- Faridabad, India 269
- favelas 225, 226–227
- FDI *see* foreign direct investment
- Fes, Morocco 267
- Fiji 251, 255, 259, 264, 266
- financial aspects
access 6–7
accountability 175
banking 181
capital 29
constraints 145
deregulation 43–44
development funds 134
housing xxxii, 125, 180–182
international actors 144, 145
low-income partnerships 185
micro 121–122, 180
mobilization 120, 178–182, 226
multilateral agencies 137–139
municipal 179–180
regeneration 66
trade 41–43
upgrading 95, 166, 178–179
urban 142–143, 165
women xxx–xxxii
see also economic aspects; funding
- Finland 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
- fires 69
- flexibility 167
- floating population 207
- floods 69
- Florence, Italy 271
- forced savings 125, 127
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 43
- formal sector
employment xxxi
globalization 52
home ownership 105, 108, 111–112
informal linkages xxvii, 42–43, 57, 58, 100–104, 136
integration 136
market structures 64
titling 108
- formalization programmes 107
- formation of slums xxv–xxvi, 195–196, 197
- Fort Lauderdale, United States 273

- Fortaleza, Brazil 272
 France 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
 fragmentation 2
 France 74–75
 free trade 40
 Freetown, Sierra Leone 267
 Freiburg, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 French Guiana 251, 254
 French Polynesia 251, 255
 functionality 137
 funding 154, 156, 157, 159, 161
see also financial aspects
 Fushun, China 267
 Fuxin, China 267
 Fuyu, China 267
 Fuzhou, China 267
- Gabon 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Gaborone, Botswana 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
 Gambia 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
 garbage dumps 69
 gated communities xxvi, 20, 21
 Gaza, Occupied Palestine Territory 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Gaziantep, Turkey 270
 Gdansk, Poland 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 GDP *see* gross domestic product
 Genoa, Italy 271
 gender 8, 66, 97–98, 107, 144, 182
see also women
 gentrification 22, 23, 80–81, 83, 89, 173, 174, 227, 228
see also redevelopment
 geographical areas 9–10, 161, 206
 geographical information systems (GIS) 13
 Georgia 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Germany 250, 253, 256, 261, 263, 265
 Ghana 46, 82, 90, 104, 110, 111, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Ghaziabad, India 269
 Giandja, Azerbaijan 273
 Gibraltar 250, 253
 Gini coefficient 37, 38
 GIS *see* geographical information systems
 Giza, Egypt 273
 global aspects
 declining areas 28
 development partnerships 8, 183–186
 inequality 2, 38
 knowledge 168
 labour force 97–98
 policy 6
 population xxxii, 5
 poverty 2, 30
 trade 40
 Global Campaign for Secure Tenure xxviii, 138, 143
 Global Urban Indicators Database 245
 globalization 2, 3, 6, 34–55, 46–53
 Goiânia, Brazil 272
 Göteborg, Sweden 271
 goths 212–213
 governance
 adequacy 115
 economic 51
 exclusion 222
 failure 5–6
 inclusivity xxvii, 120, 182–183
 indicators 242
 informal sector xxvii, 98
 local 135, 223
 policy 186–187
 poverty 31, 175
 upgrading 131, 166
 governments
 decentralization 43–46
 informal sector 178
 institutions 103
 local 135, 166, 191, 198, 207–208, 223, 237
 NGOs 121, 153–154, 158–159
 partnerships 142, 184
 post-independence 212–214, 215, 219
 relations 170, 179–180, 223
 responsibilities 171, 186, 191
 services 6, 123
 weakening of 48–49
 Gran Concepcion, Chile 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
 grassroots organizations *see* community-based organizations
 Greece 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
 Greenland 251, 254, 257
 Grenada 251, 254, 259
 Gros Islet, Saint Lucia 274
 gross capital formation 235, 262–266
 gross domestic product (GDP) 36, 37, 96, 235
 gross school enrolment ratios 235, 283–286
 growth 3, 35–39, 52–53, 96–99, 101, 167, 237
 Guadalajara, Mexico 272
 Guadeloupe 251, 254, 263
 Guam 251, 255
 Guangzhou, China 267
 Guatemala 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Guatemala City, Guatemala 272
 Guayaquil, Ecuador 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Guinea 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Guinea-Bissau 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Guiyang, China 267
 Gujranwala, Pakistan 270
 Guwahati, India 269
 Guyana 251, 254, 259, 263, 266
 Gwalior, India 269
 Gweru, Zimbabwe 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 gypsy communities 124, 203
- Habitat II *see* United Nations Conference on Human Settlements, second
Habitat Agenda 7, 104, 107, 124, 129, 131, 138, 140, 160, 171, 191, 244, 245
 Hai Phong, Viet Nam 270
 Haiti 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Hamburg, Germany 271
 Hanam, Republic of Korea 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Handan, China 267
 Hangzhou, China 268
 Hannover, Germany 271
 Hanoi, Viet Nam 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Harare, Zimbabwe 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Harbin, China 268
 Hartford, United States 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Havana, Cuba xxvi, 41, 86, 197, 209–211, 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 hazardous locations 11
 headship size rate-based projections 236
 health 58, 59, 71, 72–75, 143–144
see also child mortality; disease; life expectancy; mortality
 hedge funds 42
 Hefei, China 268
 Helsinki, Finland 270, 273
 Hengyang, China 268
 Herculaneum, Italy 63
 heritage 85
 Heze, China 268
 hierarchical structures 62–63
 high-rise development 202
 high-risk zones xxx
 Hiroshima, Japan 270
 historical context
 cities 70–71, 85–86, 89
 inequality 35–39
 NGOs 155–156
 residential periphery 220
 slums 9, 128–133
 social stratification 62–67
 HIV/AIDS 8, 73
 Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 holistic approaches xxxii, 198, 216
 Holy See 250, 253
 home improvement credits 217
 home-working 90, 104
 Homs, Syrian Arab Republic 270, 273
 Honduras 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Hong Kong, China SAR 249, 253, 256, 260, 262, 265, 269
 hope, slums of xxvi, 9
 horizontal partnerships 186
 hostels 81
 households
 below the poverty line 283–286
 differences 120
 final consumption expenditure 264–266
 global inequality 38
 heads 29, 66, 239
 management 148–151
 national surveys 243
 number 247, 249–252, 273–274
 poverty 30, 237
 statistical terms 235–236
 total 255–257
 women headed 255–257
- housing
 adequacy 114–115
 costs 21, 130, 190
 deterioration 9
 disadvantage 111–112
 economic position of slums 58
 failures xxvii, 195
 families 89
 finance xxxii, 7, 180–182
 health 59, 74
 inadequate 68
 income 111, 128, 207, 236–237
 informal 68, 100, 104
 insecurity 151
 international actors 144
 interventions 120–121, 123–128
 management xxvii, 82
 mobility 173
 peripheral slums 90
 planning 104
 policy 190, 210
 public 9, 59, 120–121, 124–125, 126, 130
 quality 11, 115
 reform 129, 138, 218–219
 rights 216, 237, 274–277
 security 172
 self-help 157, 215
 subsidies 124, 127–128
 transport 172–175
 unauthorized 11, 26
 working men's 18
 housing price to income ratio 274–277
 housing units 255–257, 273–274
 Houston, United States 273
 Huaian, China 268
 Huaipei, China 268
 Huainan, China 268
 Huanuco, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Huaras, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Hubli-Dharwad, India 269
 Huhehaote, China 268
 Hull, Canada 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 human development xxxi, 152, 182
 human development index (HDI), country aggregates 232–233
 human rights *see* rights
 Hungary 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
 hunger 7, 8
 Hunjiang, China 268
 Huzhou, China 268
 Hyderabad, India 269
 Hyderabad, Pakistan 270
- Ibadan, Nigeria xxvi, 86, 211, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Icapui, Brazil 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Iceland 250, 253, 263
 illegal settlements
 building structures 11
 city of 23
 opportunities 94
 political will 195
 spatial forms 79, 82–83, 83–84
 subdivisions 106
 trade 41
 vulnerability 92
see also informal sector; squatter settlements
 illiteracy rate 248, 264–266
 image 70–71
 immigration
 adequacy 115
 congestion 64
 depopulation 28
 policy 27
 segregation 124
 improvements xxv, 85–86, 93–95, 121, 125–127, 132–133, 217, 224–225, 234
see also development; upgrading
 improvised housing 210
 in-country capacity 168
 in-migration *see* migration
 inadequate housing 11, 68
 Inch'on, Republic of Korea 270
 incentives 95
 incipient slum creation 95
 inclusion xxvii–xxviii, 120, 124, 133, 135–136, 152, 164–188, 198
 income
 country aggregates 233
 creation and distribution 27, 96
 cyclical growth patterns 36
 globalization 52
 housing 111, 128, 207, 236–237
 inequality xxvii, 38, 42, 53, 97–98
 informal sector xxvi
 opportunities 190–191
 poverty 7, 29, 30
 segregation 11, 20
 independent enterprises 101
 India 167, 213, 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 community funds 134
 diversity 67
 enumeration processes 153
 minority groups 151
 networks 167
 pavement communities 92
 rented accommodation 80, 81–82
 trends xxv, 15
 upgrading schemes 130
 Indianapolis, United States 275
 indicators
 economic 96
 global database 244, 245
 health 73, 74
 housing 112
 MDGs 7–8, 241
 slum definition 12
 urban 242
 individual improvements 93
 Indonesia 173, 211–212, 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Indore, India 167, 269
 Industrial Revolution 63, 65
 industrialization xxix, 114
 industry
 deconcentration 227
 housing 81–82, 86–87, 201
 location 21, 49
 participation 97
 pollution 69
 subsidies 49
 tied worker's housing 82
 inequality
 communities 133–136, 152–153
 education 39
 global 2, 52
 households 120, 149
 income xxvii, 53, 97
 poverty 3, 5, 34–43
 regional 38
 socio-economic 17–23
 spatial 20, 124

- trade 40
see also equality
- inequity 184
- infant mortality *see* child mortality
- infectious disease *see* disease
- informal sector
- city 23
 - consolidation 87
 - credit 108
 - definitions 196
 - employment xxxi, 96, 102, 103, 176
 - enterprise 121–122
 - formal linkages xxvii, 57, 58, 100–104, 136
 - government 178
 - housing 104, 176–177, 190
 - income xxvi
 - infrastructure access 114
 - labour 60, 68
 - landlords 110
 - networks 3–4, 53, 157
 - opportunities 29
 - ownership 105–106
 - security of tenure 169
 - services 70, 113
 - settlements 11, 59, 196, 206, 208, 219
 - spatial expansion 167–168
 - urban population 5
 - vulnerability 92
 - see also* illegal settlements; squatter settlements
- information 39, 41–43, 167
- infrastructure
- access to 59, 114
 - city-wide approaches 167
 - deficiency 25, 26
 - development 121
 - inclusivity 120, 164, 172–175, 178
 - investment xxviii
 - partnerships 185
 - policy 182, 190
 - regional 113
 - revenue 212
 - upgrading 127
- injury 73
- inner-cities
- deterioration 205, 206, 220
 - eradication 207
 - historic aspects 85–86
 - illegal settlements 84
 - industry location 21
 - population 66
 - redevelopment 81, 227
 - rental slums 217
 - slums 58, 59, 80–81, 88–89, 196
 - social stratification 63–66
 - tenure security 197
 - vacation of 18
 - see also* central slums; cities; urban areas
- innovative approaches xxxiii
- Iquitos, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Iran (Islamic Republic of) 250, 253, 256, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Iraq 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Ireland 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
- insecurity 47–48, 53, 75, 76, 98, 107–109, 151, 241
- Islamabad, Pakistan 273
- Isle of Man 250, 253, 256
- Ismailia, Egypt 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
- Israel 250, 253, 256, 260, 262, 265
- Istanbul, Turkey 270, 273
- institutional aspects 6–7, 101, 103, 139–142, 143, 166, 182
- integration xxvii, 50–52, 124, 136, 141, 168, 174
- inter-country inequality 38
- inter-governmental relations 179–180
- inter-institutional aspects 139–142
- inter-sectoral cooperation 122
- international level
- actors 135, 136–144, 145
 - aid agencies 48–49
 - cooperation 145–146, 244
 - interventions 4, 6
 - liberalization 36
 - migration 27
 - organizations 191
 - trade 34, 40, 41
 - transurban cooperation 50
- internationalization 50–51
- interventions
- cross-sectoral 141
 - division by potential 79–80
 - failures 71–72, 195, 200, 213
 - housing 120–121, 123–128
 - impacts 6
 - improved slums 93
 - regeneration 65–66
 - urban fringes 206
 - see also* policy
- intra-household relationships 30, 120, 150
- intra-muros* 224
- invasoes 225
- investment
- Africa 43
 - Asia 37
 - cities without slums 168
 - inequality 42
 - municipal finance 179–180
 - rent freezing 80
 - secure tenure 107
 - subsidiarity 49
 - upgrading xxviii
- irregularity 169, 170, 171, 200, 217
- isolation 89, 205
- Italy 63, 82, 84, 220–221, 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
- Izmir, Turkey 270, 273
- Jabalpur, India 269
- Jacksonville, United States 273
- Jaipur, India 269
- Jakarta, Indonesia xxvi, 130, 211–212, 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Jamaica 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Jamshedpur, India 269
- Japan 37, 250, 253, 256, 260, 262, 265
- Jiamusi, China 268
- Jiaxing, China 268
- Jidda, Saudi Arabia 270
- Jilin, China 268
- Jinan, China 268
- Jingmen, China 268
- Jining, China 268
- Jinja, Uganda 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Jinotepe, Nicaragua 274
- Jinxin, China 268
- Jinzhou, China 268
- Jixi, China 268
- Jodhpur, India 269
- Johannesburg, South Africa 267
- Jordan 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- jobless growth theory 101
- jobs *see* employment; income
- Kabul, Afghanistan 267
- Kaifeng, China 268
- Kampala, Uganda 267
- kampungs* 211–212
- Kanpur, India 269
- Kansas City, United States 273
- Kaohsiung, China 268
- Karachi, Pakistan xxvi, 91, 132, 196, 212–213, 270, 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
- Karaj, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
- Karlsruhe, Germany 271
- katchi abadis* 212
- Katowice, Poland 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Kazakhstan 250, 253, 256, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Kazan, Russian Federation 271
- Kenya xxix, 13, 83, 103, 154, 196, 219–220, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
- Keynesianism 36, 124
- Kharkov, Ukraine 271
- Khartoum, Sudan 267
- Khulna, Bangladesh 267
- Kiev, Ukraine 271
- Kigali, Rwanda 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Kingston, Jamaica 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Kinshasa, Democratic Rep. of Congo 267, 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
- Kiribati 251, 255, 259
- Kisumu, Kenya 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Kitakyushu, Japan 270
- Kitwe, Zambia 127
- knowledge 144–145, 166, 168
- Kochi (Cochin), India 269
- Kolkata, India xxvi, xxix, 11, 130, 213–214, 269
- Kostroma, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Koudougou, Burkina Faso 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
- Kozhikode (Calicut), India 269
- Krakow, Poland 271, 274
- Krasnoyarsk, Russian Federation 271
- Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 270
- Kumasi, Ghana 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Kunming, China 268
- Kuwait 250, 253, 260, 262, 265
- Kuwait City, Kuwait 270, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
- Kwangju, Republic of Korea 270
- Kyoto, Japan 270
- Kyrgyzstan 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- La Paz, Bolivia 104, 271
- labour
- based approaches 177
 - conditions 60, 99
 - deregulation 43–44
 - free trade 42–43
 - growth 96–99
 - hollowing out 98
 - informal 100, 101, 103
 - lines 208
 - low-cost 67–68
 - statistical terms 237
 - see also* employment
- labour force 248, 262–264
- LAC *see* Latin America and the Caribbean
- lack of growth theory 101
- Lagos, Nigeria 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Lahore, Pakistan 270, 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
- land
- acquisition 131
 - costs 21
 - formal markets 64, 112, 195
 - inclusive cities 164
 - invasion 82
 - management xxviii, 143
 - policy 169
 - public 121
 - registration 112
 - use 83–84, 173–174
 - see also* tenure
- landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) 14, 231
- landlords 58, 60, 64, 109–110, 171
- landowners 83–84
- Lanzhou, China 268
- Lao People's Democratic Republic 250, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Laos 103, 134
- large-scale settlements 90–91
- Larnaka, Cyprus 273
- Las Vegas, United States 273
- Latin America xxv
- economic growth 36
 - extreme poverty 31
 - GDP 37
 - informal sector 103–104
 - labour force participation 97
 - slum estimations 2, 3, 13
 - unemployment 99
- Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
- crime xxviii
 - housing 111–112
 - infrastructure 113
 - NGOs 161
 - population xxv
 - regional classifications 232, 234
 - rents 110
 - slum dweller estimations 13–15
 - tenure 107
 - UMP 141
 - unemployment 99
 - waste management 115
- Lattakia, Syrian Arab Republic 273
- Latvia 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
- LDCs *see* least developed countries
- leadership 168
- least developed countries (LDCs)
- housing quality 112
 - inequality 39, 43
 - international trade 41
 - populations 14
 - structural adjustment 46
 - statistical aggregates 231
 - unskilled workers 42
 - waste 59
- Lebanon 80, 90, 203–204, 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
- Leeds, United Kingdom 271
- legal aspects
- de facto* 83
 - definitions 196
 - failure 6–7
 - land 196
 - reform 210
 - settlements 94
 - social clustering 21
 - tenure 108, 168, 169
 - upgrading 166
 - vulnerability 92
 - see also* security of tenure
- legislation 74–75, 80, 85, 89, 129, 158–159, 178
- legitimization 224
- Leipzig, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- lending *see* credit
- León, Mexico 272
- Leon, Nicaragua 274, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Leshan, China 268
- Lesotho 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
- leverage 68
- liberalization
- CIS 59
 - cooperation 136
 - financial systems 42
 - inequality 38, 39
 - international 36
 - living conditions 3
 - mortgages 108
 - NGOs 156
 - poverty 2
 - trade 45
 - transitional countries 37
- Liberia 249, 252, 260, 262, 264
- Libreville, Gabon 274, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
- Liechtenstein 250, 254
- life expectancy 28, 63, 72, 74, 237, 283–286
- lifestyle 19–20
- Lille, France 270
- Lilongwe, Malawi 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Lima, Peru 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Limassol, Cyprus 273
- linkages 47–53, 57, 175, 177
- see also* relationships
- Linqing, China 268
- Linyi, China 268
- Lisbon, Portugal 271
- literacy rate 237, 283–286
- Lithuania 250, 254, 256, 261, 263, 265
- Liuan, China 268
- Liupanshui, China 268
- Liuzhou, China 268

- Liverpool, United Kingdom 271
 living conditions 3, 11, 175–178, 189, 207, 218, 244
 Ljubljana, Slovenia 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 LLDCs *see* landlocked developing countries
 loans xxx–xxxi, 6–7, 134, 180
see also banking; credit
 local level
 actors 135
 diffusion 47–48
 disarticulation 50
 employment 176–178
 environmental planning 237
 globalization 46–53
 governments 135, 166, 191, 198, 207–208, 223, 237
 informal sector 101
 inter-institutional programmes 139–140
 policy 6, 128–133, 182–187
 regulations 21
 upgrading 165
 localization 63
 location
 co- 71–72
 housing estates 82, 86
 inclusive infrastructure 172, 174–175
 informal sector 98
 resettlement xxviii, 175
 risk 69
 security 79
 services 72, 80, 90, 208
 slum characteristics 11, 12
 subsidies 49
 territoriality 88–90
see also spatial forms
 Lodz, Poland 271, 274
 Lome, Togo 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 London, United Kingdom 271, 274, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Los Angeles, United States xxvi, 214–215, 273
 Louisville, United States 273
loteamentons 225
 low-cost labour 67–68
 low-income households 172, 207, 218
 Luanda, Angola 39, 267
 Lubumbashi, Democratic Republic of Congo 267
 Lucknow, India 269
 Ludhiana, India 269
 Luoyang, China 268
 Lusaka, Zambia xxvi, 215, 267
 Luxembourg 250, 254, 263
 Lvov, Ukraine 271
 Lyon, France 270

 Macau, China SAR 249, 253, 256, 262, 265
 Maceió, Brazil 272
 macro-economic responses 164
 Madagascar 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Madras, India 269
 Madrid, Spain 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Madurai, India 269
 maintenance xxvii, 126, 131
 Malang, Indonesia 269
 Malawi 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Malaysia 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
 Maldives 250, 253, 258, 263, 265
 Mali 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Malta 250, 254, 256, 259, 263, 265
 management
 environmental 114, 244
 household 148–151
 housing xxvii, 82
 land xxviii, 143
 large slums 90
 local government 207–208
 partnerships 186
 urban 142–143
 Managua, Nicaragua 272, 274
 Manaus, Brazil 272
 Manchester, United Kingdom 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 Mandalay, Myanmar 270
 Manila (Metro Manila), Philippines xxvi, 10, 69, 114, 125, 130, 173, 215–216, 270
 Manta, Ecuador 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Maputo, Mozambique 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Maracaibo, Venezuela 272
 Maracay, Venezuela 272
 Maradi, Niger 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Maranguape, Brazil 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 marginal housing units 235
 marginalization 52, 53, 71, 203, 225, 228
 market mechanisms
 failure 143, 195
 housing 181
 land 64
 large slums 90–91
 reliance on 119
 security of tenure 169, 170
 social contradictions 145
 Marinilla, Colombia 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
 Marrakech, Morocco 267
 marriage xxx
 Marseille, France 270
 Marshall Islands 251, 255
 Martinique 251, 254, 263, 266
 Maseru, Lesotho 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Mashhad, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
 Matagalpa, Nicaragua 274
 maternal health 8
 Mauritania 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Mauritius 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 MDGs *see* Millennium Development Goals
 MDP *see* Municipal Development Programme
 Mecca, Saudi Arabia 270
 Medan, Indonesia 269
 Medellín, Colombia 133, 272, 274, 276, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Medina, Saudi Arabia 270
médinas 224
 Meerut, India 269
 megacities 25, 26
 Melbourne, Australia 273
 Memphis, United States 273
 Mendoza, Argentina 271
 Meppel, Netherlands 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Mérida, Mexico 272
 methodology 241–245
 Mexicali, Mexico 272
 Mexico 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Mexico City, Mexico xxvi, xxix, 91, 94, 216–218, 272
 Miami-Hialeah, United States 273
 Mianyang, China 268
 Micronesia (Federated States of) 251, 255
 micro-enterprises 60, 101
 micro-finance approaches 121–122, 180
 Middle East 31, 112, 113, 115, 161
 migration
 inner-cities 81
 international 27
 low-cost labour 67–68
 rural–urban xxviii, xxix, 2, 24, 25–27, 29, 203, 207
 transurban cooperation 50
 Milan, Italy 271
 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) xxv, xxvi, 7–8, 13, 141, 233, 241, 243
 Milwaukee, United States 273
 Mingchevitz, Azerbaijan 273
 mini political economies 149
 minimal state approach 137
 Minneapolis-St. Paul, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Minsk, Belarus 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 mobility 29–30, 68, 173
 mobilization
 finance 120, 178–182, 226
 local 166
 NGOs 159
 political 61, 68–69
 resource 166, 226
 subsidiarity 49
see also action
 model housing 65
 modernism 65
 Mogadishu, Somalia 267
 Mombasa, Kenya 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Monaco 250, 254, 259
 Mongolia 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
 monitoring 162, 241, 244
 Monrovia, Liberia 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Montego Bay, Jamaica 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Monterrey, Mexico 272
 Montevideo, Uruguay 272, 274, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Montreal, Canada 36, 272, 274
 Montserrat 251, 254
 Morocco 81, 87, 93, 224–225, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 mortality 23–24, 72–73, 283–286
see also child mortality; disease; health; life expectancy
 mortgages 108, 125, 180, 181
 Moscow, Russian Federation xxvi, 95, 218–219, 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 mosaic post-modern cities 22–23
 Mosul, Iraq 270
 motorization 173
 motor vehicles 260–261
 Mozambique 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Mudanjiang, China 268
 Multan, Pakistan 270
 multi-centred cities 22
 multi-criteria approaches 13
 multidimensional methods 13
 multifamily blocks 203
 multilateral agencies 135, 136–145
 multinational corporations 48
 Mumbai, India 80, 81, 92, 152, 172, 185, 269
 Munich, Germany 271
 Municipal Development Programme (MDP) 140
 municipal aspects xxxi, 49, 135, 178, 179–180, 191, 223
 Muscat, Oman 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 music 71
 Mutare, Zimbabwe 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Myanmar 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
 Mysore, India 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287

 Nagoya, Japan 270
 Nagpur, India 269
 Nairobi, Kenya xxvi, xxix, 13, 83, 154, 196, 219–220, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Namibia 134, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Nampo, Democratic People's Republic of Korea 269
 Nanchang, China 268
 Nanchong, China 268
 Nanjing, China 268
 Nanning, China 268
 Naples, Italy xxvi, 82, 84, 220–221, 271
 Nashik, India 269
 Natal, Brazil 272
 national level
 actors 135
 affordability 123–128
 crime 76
 development policies xxxii
 globalization 46
 governments 3, 48–49
 household surveys 243
 informal sector 103
 NGOs 156
 policy xxvi, 6, 128–133, 198–199
 upgrading programmes 168
 Nauru 251, 255
 N'Djamena, Chad 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
 negative externalities 69–70, 71
 neglect 120
 negligence 129–130
 negotiation 172–173, 224
 Neijiang, China 268
 neo-classical models 18–19
 neo-liberalism 2–3, 6, 36, 53, 123, 156
 Nepal 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
 Netherlands 36, 65, 124, 250, 254, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
 Netherlands Antilles 251, 254, 263, 266
 networks
 CBOs 152
 globalization 3–4
 informal sector 53, 135
 inter-institutional 141–142
 migrant 68
 NGOs 157, 160
 North-South 155
 reciprocity 150
 research 144
 services 113–115
 transurban cooperation 51
 New Caledonia 251, 255
 New Orleans, United States 273
 new settlements 59, 87–88
 New York, United States 65, 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 New Zealand 251, 255, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Newark, United States xxvi, 221–222, 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 NGOs *see* non-governmental organizations
 Niamey, Niger 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Nicaragua 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Nicosia, Cyprus 273
 Niger 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 264
 Nigeria 39, 103, 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Ningbo, China 268
 Niue 251, 255
 Nizhni Novgorod, Russian Federation 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 nomenclature 234
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs) xxvii, 70, 121, 148, 153–160, 185–186
 non-housing poverty reduction programmes 29
 Norfolk, United States 273
 Northern Africa *see* Africa, Northern
 Northern America 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Northern countries 155, 157, 161
 Northern Mariana Islands 252, 255
 Norway 250, 254, 256, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Nouakchott, Mauritania 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Novomoscow, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Novosibirsk, Russian Federation 271
 Nuremberg, Germany 271

 occupation xxvi, 2, 63, 66–67
see also employment; opportunities
 Occupied Palestinian Territory 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
 Oceania xxv, 14–15, 161, 234, 251, 255, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Odessa, Ukraine 271

- OECD *see* Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
- Ogbomosho, Nigeria 267
- Oklahoma City, United States 273
- old city centres 85, 202–204
- Oman 250, 253, 258, 260, 263, 265
- Omsk, Russian Federation 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- One Million Houses Programme, Colombo 208
- opportunities
- employment 60, 164–165, 166, 176
 - globalization 52
 - income 190–191
 - inequality 221
 - informal sector 29, 102
 - mobility 173
 - political 186
 - spatial forms 84–85
 - tenure 94
- oppositional cultures 75
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries 98
- organizational aspects 90, 186–187
- organized crime xxvii, 83
- original city centres 85, 202–204
- Orlando, United States 273
- Osaka, Japan 270
- Oslo, Norway 271
- Ottawa, Canada 272, 274
- Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso 267, 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
- outdated buildings 218
- overcrowding xxx, 11, 12, 244
- see also* congestion
- ownership
- de facto* 60
 - home 105, 108, 111–112
 - illegal 83–84
 - improvement 95
 - opportunities 94
 - partnerships 185
 - private 170
 - state 218
 - statistical terms 237
 - women 60
- see also* security of tenure; tenure
- Pacific countries 99, 111–112, 113, 115, 141
- Pakistan 212–213, 91, 132, 196, 212–213, 250, 253, 256, 258, 261, 263, 265
- Palau 252, 255, 259
- Palembang, Indonesia 269
- Pamplona, Spain 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
- Panama 251, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266
- Panama City, Panama 272
- pandemics 73–74
- Papua New Guinea 252, 255, 259, 261, 264, 266
- Paraguay 251, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266
- Parakou, Benin 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
- Paris, France 270
- participation
- approaches 207
 - communities 71, 158, 178
 - decision-making xxvii
 - enabling policies 131
 - governance 121, 186
 - improvement 132–133
 - intervention 71–72
 - labour force 97
 - NGOs 121, 160
 - people xxxviii
 - planning 234
 - trade theories 40
 - urban development 177
- partnerships
- broad-based xxxiii
 - capacity 168
 - CBOs 153
 - cooperation 171, 184
 - global development 8
 - governments and NGOs 121
 - inclusive cities 165, 183–186
 - inter-institutional programmes 139–140
 - policy 122, 184
 - promotion 141–142
 - public-private 123–124, 138–139, 184, 226
 - see also* relationships
- Patna, India 269
- Patos, Cyprus 273
- Paysandu, Uruguay 274
- pedestrian globalization 47
- Penang, Malaysia 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
- pension funds 42
- perceptions 3, 53, 76, 109–110
- period of adjustment theory 101
- peripheral areas 79, 90, 205–206, 211, 220, 223, 224, 226–227
- Perm, Russian Federation 271
- Perth, Australia 273
- Peru 82, 107, 251, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266
- Peshawar, Pakistan 270
- Philadelphia, United States 273
- Philippines 103, 130, 151, 152, 173, 215–216, 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
- Phnom Penh, Cambodia xxvi, 83, 88, 92, 222–223, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Phoenix, United States 273
- piecework 90
- Pinar Del Rio, Cuba 277, 280, 283, 287, 289
- Pingxiang, China 268
- Pitcairn 252, 255, 257
- Pittsburgh, United States 273
- planning
- development xxxii
 - ethnic separations 22
 - exclusion 227
 - historical context 65, 66
 - inadequacy 114–115
 - informal 104
 - land-use 166, 174
 - local 182, 237
 - municipal 179, 182
 - participation 234
 - policy actions xxviii, 189–190
 - restrictions 44
 - transport 172–174
 - urban xxxii, 51, 166–167
 - urbanization 205
- Pohang, Republic of Korea 270
- Pointe-Noire, Congo 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
- Pokhara, Nepal 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
- Poland 250, 254, 256, 261, 263, 266
- policy
- adequacy 119–192
 - anti-poverty 45
 - coordination 186–187
 - crime 75
 - development xxvii, xxviii, 31, 123–147, 198–199
 - employment 221
 - enabling 131
 - failures 6, 189, 209, 215
 - housing 190, 210
 - immigration 27
 - inclusive cities 165–182
 - lack of 219–220
 - land provision 169
 - municipal 178–179, 182–187
 - national development xxxii
 - partnerships 122, 184
 - planning xxviii, 189–190
 - retreat of the state 43–44
 - rights xxvii, 164
 - shift xxvi, 143
 - spatial outcomes 195–196
 - stagnation 53
 - see also* interventions
- political aspects
- eviction xxvi, 130, 131
 - influence 135–136
 - land invasion 82
 - mobilization 61, 68–69
 - NGOs 154, 156
 - opportunism 186
 - partnerships 185
 - slum improvement 93
 - will xxvii, 5–6, 115, 186, 195, 196, 198
- pollution xxx, 69
- Pompeii, Italy 63
- population
- below the poverty line 264–266
 - estimates and projections 246, 252–255
 - global xxv–xxvi, 5
 - growth rate 246, 249–255
 - immigration 64
 - in poverty 248
 - increments 24–25
 - international actors 144
 - slum dweller estimations xxv, 2, 12–15
 - urban xxi, 66, 200, 238
- Port Elizabeth, South Africa 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Port-au-Prince, Haiti 272
- Port-Gentil, Gabon 274, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Portland, United States 273
- Porto Alegre, Brazil 272, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289
- Porto, Portugal 271
- Porto-Novo, Benin 274, 277, 280, 283, 287
- Portugal 250, 254, 261, 263, 266
- post-independence governments 212–214, 215, 219
- post-modernism 2, 22–23
- poverty
- alleviation 3, 31, 213, 246
 - changes 2
 - characteristics 11, 12
 - crime 76
 - definitions xxvi, 29–30, 196
 - health 71, 74
 - households 29, 148–149, 237
 - inequality 3, 5, 17, 34–43
 - international agencies 144
 - location 174–175
 - macro-economic responses 164
 - MDCs 7, 8
 - national plans 175
 - spatial concentration 20–22
 - statistical terms 238
 - structural adjustment 45–46
 - subletting 110
 - tenure 170
 - urbanization xxxi–xxxii, 28–31
 - vulnerability 120
- see also* extreme poor; vulnerability
- power 39, 48–49, 68–69, 149, 152–153, 158–159, 217–218
- Poznan, Poland 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Prague, Czech Republic 270, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- pre-independence countries 219
- prejudice 9–10
- Pretoria, South Africa 70, 267
- prices
- commodities 40
 - globalization 52
 - houses 111
 - income ratios 236–237
 - land 112
 - privatization 44
 - public sector 45
 - water 239
- primary education, MDGs 8
- principal components analysis 242–244
- priorities 115, 136–139
- private sector
- home rental 105
 - NGOs 156
 - post-modern cities 23
 - public partnerships 123–124, 184
 - roles 191
- privatization 43, 44–46, 137, 179, 180
- production 26, 40, 100–101
- professional squatters 216
- professionalization 98
- profit 101, 110, 151
- progressing settlements 9, 80
- Providence, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- proxy measurements 13, 242
- Puch'on, Republic of Korea 270
- public sector
- estates 81–82, 86–87
 - health 143
 - housing 9, 59, 120–121, 124–125, 126, 130, 190, 210, 217, 228
 - land 121
 - partnerships 123–124, 138–139, 184
 - services 162
- Puebla, Mexico 272
- Puerto Rico 251, 254, 261, 264, 266
- pull factors 25–26
- Pune (Poona) India 67, 269
- purchasing power parity 238, 248, 262–264
- Pusan, Republic of Korea 270, 275, 279, 281, 285, 288
- push factors 25–26
- Pushkin, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Puyo, Ecuador xxvi, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Pyongyang, Democratic People's Republic of Korea 269
- Qatar 250, 253, 263, 265
- Qingdao, China 268
- Qiqihar, China 268
- Qom, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
- Querétaro, Mexico 272
- Quetzaltenango, Guatemala 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Quezon City, Philippines 152
- Quito, Ecuador xxvi, xxix, 85, 102, 223–224, 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Rabat-Salé, Morocco xxvi, 93, 224–225, 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- racheting of inequality 3, 35–36
- Rajkot, India 269
- Rajshahi, Bangladesh 267
- Ranchi, India 269
- Rawalpindi, Pakistan 270
- recent slums 87–88, 220
- Recife, Brazil 272, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289
- reciprocity 150
- recycling 177–178
- redevelopment 80–81, 227
- see also* gentrification
- reform 43–44, 65, 165–166, 207, 210, 218
- refugees 27, 203, 204, 240, 264–266
- regeneration 66, 205
- regional level
- crime 76
 - declining areas 28
 - disarticulation 50
 - GDP 37
 - housing 111–112
 - inequality 38
 - infrastructure 113
 - knowledge 168
 - populations 14–16
 - tenure 107, 109
 - urban NGOs 161
 - waste management 115
- registration 112, 171, 213, 222
- see also* security of tenure
- regularization xxv, 69, 121, 127, 169–170, 200, 223, 225
- see also* security of tenure
- regulations
- construction 243
 - crime 76
 - informal sector 103
 - land-use 173–174
 - local policy 182
 - planning 104

- reform 43–44, 165–166
- removal 121
- social clustering 21
- relationships
 - business 48
 - community 75
 - governmental 158–159, 170, 179–180, 223
 - household 149–150
 - informal 100
 - race 214
 - tenure insecurity 107–109
 - transurban 51
 - see also* linkages; partnerships
- relative poverty 30
- religious groups 65
- relocation 89, 91, 132, 174, 204, 207, 212, 224
 - see also* resettlement
- remittance 150
- rent to income ratio 274–277
- rented accommodation
 - assistance 228
 - control 80, 85, 89, 95, 106, 108, 110
 - informal 106, 109–111
 - inner-cities 217
 - levels 18, 110
 - private 105
 - public 106
- repair bills 125
- replication *see* scaling up
- Republic of Korea 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
- Republic of Moldova 250, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- rescue organizations 24
- research and training institutions 142, 144–145
- resettlement xxvi, xxviii, 124, 125, 131–132, 150, 172, 174–175, 224
 - see also* displacement; eviction; relocation
- residency 66
- residential differentiation 2, 17–22
- residual cities 22–23
- responsibility 48–49, 149, 171, 178, 183, 184, 186
- restrictive covenants 21
- restructuring 225
- retirement cities 23
- retreat of the state 43–46
- Réunion 249, 252, 262, 265
- revenue 60–61, 113, 180, 212, 237
- revolving fund systems 157
- Rhein-Main, Germany 271
- Rhein-Neckar, Germany 271
- Rhein-Ruhr Middle, Germany 271
- Rhein-Ruhr North, Germany 271
- Rhein-Ruhr South, Germany 271
- Riga, Latvia 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- rights
 - home rental 105
 - housing 129, 138, 216, 237
 - inclusive cities 182–183
 - irregularity 169
 - policy approaches xxvi, 164
 - property 171
 - public rental 106
 - tenure xxviii, 105, 109, 143
 - see also* security of tenure; tenure
- Riik, Estonia 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Rio de Janeiro, Brazil xxvi, 87, 225–226, 272, 274, 276, 279, 282, 286, 289
- risk xxx, 11, 26, 62, 69, 75–76, 77, 83
- Rivera, Uruguay 274
- Riverside, United States 273
- Riyadh, Saudi Arabia 270
- roads 177, 238, 260–261
- roles 156, 171, 191
- Romania 250, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Rome, Italy 271
- Rosario, Argentina 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
- Rostov-on-Don, Russian Federation 271
- Rotterdam, Netherlands 271, 273
- rural areas
 - population xxvi, 2, 24–25, 26, 201, 238
 - poverty comparisons 30
 - urban interaction 97, 203
- rural–urban migration xxviii, xxix, 2, 24, 25–27, 29, 203, 207
- Russian Federation 37, 39, 95, 218–219, 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Rwanda 249, 252, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Saarland, Germany 271
- Sacramento, United States 273
- Saint Helena 249, 252, 255
- Saint Kitts and Nevis 251, 254, 259
- Saint Lucia 251, 254, 257, 259
- Saint Petersburg, Russian Federation 271
- Saint Pierre and Miquelon 251, 254
- Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 251, 254, 259
- Salt Lake City, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Salto, Uruguay 274
- Salvador, Brazil 272
- Samambaia, Brazil 132
- Samara, Russian Federation 271
- Samoa 252, 255, 259, 266
- San Antonio, United States 273
- San Diego, United States 273
- San Francisco, United States 273
- San José, Costa Rica 157, 272
- San Jose, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- San Juan, Puerto Rico 272
- San Luis Potosí, Mexico 272
- San Marino 251, 254
- San Miguel de Tucumán, Argentina 271
- San Salvador, El Salvador 272, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- Sana'a, Yemen 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
- sanitation 8, 12, 234, 243
 - access to 258–259
- Santo Andre, Brazil 133
- Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic 272
- Santos, Brazil 272
- São José dos Campos, Brazil 272
- São Luís, Brazil 272
- São Paulo, Brazil xxvi, xxx, 83, 89, 132, 174, 226–227, 272, 274, 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
- Sao Tome and Principe 249, 252
- Sapporo, Japan 270
- Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Saratov, Russian Federation 271
- saucer cities 22
- Saudi Arabia 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
- savings xxx–xxxii, 125, 127, 134, 181
- scale 90–91, 103–104, 161
- scaling up xxvii, 161, 166, 186
- scattered slum islands 89–90, 91
- SDI *see* Shack/Slum Dwellers International
- Seattle, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
- secondary mortgage markets 181
- sectoral reform 165–166
- Secure Tenure Index 12–13, 241–242, 242–244
- security
 - guards 101, 102
 - inclusive infrastructure 172
 - individual 183
 - job 98
 - location 79
 - poor and rich contrast 59
 - squatter settlements 83
 - subdivisions 106
 - see also* vulnerability
- security of tenure
 - case study summaries 197
 - definitions 243
 - formal-informal housing 105–109
 - global campaign 138, 143
 - inclusive cities xxvii–xxviii, 164, 168–174
 - index 241–242
 - MDGs 8, 241
 - regularization contrast 120
 - slum characteristics 11, 12
 - see also* ownership; regularization; tenure
- segregation
 - clustering 20–21
 - ethnicity 63
 - index 20
 - oppositional cultures 75
 - planned ethnic separations 22
 - spatial 124
- self-help approaches
 - building programmes xxvi, 125–127
 - employment 98, 100, 104
 - housing 157, 215
 - partnerships 186
 - in situ* upgrading 130–131
- Semarang, Indonesia 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
- Sendai, Japan 270
- Senegal 133, 249, 252, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Seoul, Republic of Korea 270, 275, 279, 281, 285, 288
- Serbia and Montenegro 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- servants quarters 217
- services
 - access 5, 6, 12, 70, 113
 - Africa 114, 178, 179
 - congestion 64
 - development land xxviii
 - health 74
 - inclusion 133, 183
 - income 126
 - informal settlements 70, 87, 113
 - labour 60, 97
 - lack of 11
 - location 72, 80, 90, 208
 - multilateral agencies 143
 - networks 157
 - NGOs 159, 162
 - policy 182
 - privatization 44–46
 - responsibilities 178–179
 - revenue 60–61
 - rural and urban contrast 26, 27
 - slum definitions 196
 - small slums 91
 - social clustering 21
 - squatter settlements 83
 - tenure and security 105
 - welfare 156
- Seychelles 249, 252, 255
- Shanghai, China 268
- Shantou, China 268
- shantytowns 203, 208
- shelter development programmes
 - 176–182, 186
- Shenyang, China 268
- Shenzhen, China 268
- Shijiazhuang, China 268
- Shiraz, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
- Shubra El-Kheima, Egypt 267, 273
- SIDS *see* small island developing states
- Sierra Leone 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
- Sin El Fil, Lebanon 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
- Singapore xxvii, 121, 124, 125, 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265, 270, 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
- single-issue organizations 151
- sites-and-services schemes 127, 137
- size 11, 25, 26, 82–83, 90–91
 - see also* scale; small-scale aspects
- Slovakia 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- Slovenia 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
- small island developing states (SIDS) 14, 231
- small-scale enterprises (SSEs) 60, 82–83, 91, 100, 177, 178, 217
- socio-economic aspects 17–23
- socio-political characteristics 197
- Sofia, Bulgaria 270, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
- Sokode, Togo 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
- Solapur, India 269
- solid waste disposal 238
- solidarity 47–48, 212
- Solomon Islands 252, 255, 259, 264
- Somalia 249, 253, 260, 262, 265
- Songnam, Republic of Korea 270
- Soufriere, Saint Lucia 274
- South Africa xxv, 128–129, 249, 253, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265
 - community funds 134
 - cost recovery 44
 - hostels 81
 - informal settlements 83
 - loans 180
 - low-income housing xxvii
 - responses to slums 121
 - services 70
 - subsidies 128, 129
- South Asia *see* Asia, South
- Southern countries 155, 157
- southern growth triangle 50
- space 20
- Spain 80, 124, 202–203, 251, 254, 261, 263, 266
- spatial aspects
 - concentration 20–22
 - expansion 167–168
 - forms 79–95
 - inequality 20, 124
 - organization 17–22
 - policy 195–196
 - separation 63, 124, 228
 - unemployment 98
 - see also* location; segregation
- specialist services 70
- squatter settlements
 - definitions 196
 - professional 216
 - relocation 132
 - statistical terms 238
 - tenure 105–106, 107, 109
 - territoriality 79, 82–83
 - upgrading 127
 - worldwide 60
 - see also* illegal settlements; informal sector
- Sri Lanka 89, 185, 208, 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
- Srinagar, India 269
- SSEs *see* small-scale enterprises
- St. Louis, United States 273
- stagnation 53
- standards xxv, 104, 115, 129, 173, 174, 207
- status 19, 21–22, 63, 149, 201, 228
- stigmatization 65, 197
- Stockholm, Sweden 271, 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
- strategic visioning 187
- stratification 62–67
- structural adjustment
 - CBOs 151
 - housing xxvii
 - informal sector 6, 102–103
 - neo-liberalism 3
 - NGOs 156
 - poverty 37, 45–46
 - World Bank 137
- structural aspects 12, 40, 102, 200, 243
 - see also* building materials; construction
- Stuttgart, Germany 271
- sub-normal settlements 225
- sub-Saharan Africa *see* Africa, sub-Saharan
- subcontracting 101
- subdivisions 83–84, 85, 86, 106, 210, 225
- subletting 106, 110, 111, 203, 218
- subsidiarity 48–49, 183
 - see also* decentralization
- subsidies
 - demand 123–124, 127, 129
 - housing 127–128, 181–182
 - improvements 121, 217
 - locating industry 49

- policy actions 190
 post-war 130
 privatization 45
 substandard housing 11
 suburban city 22, 23
 Sudan 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 sufficient living area 244
 Suining, China 268
 Sumgait, Azerbaijan 273
 support
 CBOs 151–153
 community development 153
 construction sector 109
 informal sector 103
 intra-household 150
 multilateral agencies 136–139
 networks 68, 157
 participation 131
 Suqian, China 268
 Surabaya (Surabaya), Indonesia 173, 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
 Surat, India 269
 Surgut, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Suriname 251, 254, 259, 264, 266
 sustainability 7–8, 23–31, 137, 183
 Suwon, Republic of Korea 270
 Suzhou, China 268
 Swaziland 249, 253, 260, 262, 265
 Sweden 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Switzerland 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Sydney, Australia xxvi, 19, 20, 23, 65–66, 123, 227–228, 273
 Sylhet, Bangladesh 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Syrian Arab Republic 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265

 Tabriz, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 269
 Tacna, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Taegu, Republic of Korea 270
 Taejeon, Republic of Korea 270
 Taian, China 268
 Taichung, China 268
 Taipei, China 268
 Taiyuan, China 268
 Tajikistan 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
 Tallin, Estonia 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Tamil Nadu, India 81–82
 Tampa, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Tampere, Finland 273
 Tangail, Bangladesh 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Tangshan, China 268
 Tanta, Egypt 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
 Tanzania, United Republic of 46, 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 targeted housing subsidies 127
 Tashkent, Uzbekistan 270
 taxation 21, 26–27, 43, 101, 103, 108, 179
 Tbilisi, Georgia 269, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 technology 100
 Tegal, Indonesia 269
 Tegucigalpa, Honduras 272
 Teheran, Iran (Islamic Republic of) 270
 Tel-Aviv-Yafo, Israel 270
 televisions xxx
 temporary housing units 235
 temporary residents 222–223
 Tena, Ecuador 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 tenants 228, 237
 tenements 81, 89, 210
 tenure
 access 167–172
 distribution 106–107
 diversity 197
 international actors 143
 opportunities 94
 regularization 69, 170
 rights xxviii, 105, 109, 143
 status 201
 see also land; ownership; rented accommodation; rights; security of tenure
 Teresina, Brazil 272
 terminology 9–10
 territoriality 79–95
 TFYR Macedonia 251, 254, 261, 263, 266
 Thailand xxx, 83, 88, 92, 97, 132, 134, 197, 201–202, 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
 The Hague, Netherlands 274
 Thessaloniki, Greece 271
 Thies, Senegal 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Thiruvananthapuram, India 269
 three-tier local governments 207
 threshold populations xxxi
 Tianjin, China 268
 Tianmen, China 268
 Tianshui, China 268
 Tibet 63
 tied worker's housing 82, 86–87
 tiger economies 36, 37–38, 45, 124–125
 see also Asia
 Tijuana, Mexico 272
 Timor-Leste 250, 253, 263, 265
 Tirana, Albania 275, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Tiruchchirappalli, India 269
 titling systems 107–108, 169
 Togo 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 toilet inside housing unit 238, 243
 Tokelau 252, 255
 Tokyo, Japan 270, 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
 Toluca, Mexico 272
 Toiyatti, Russian Federation 271
 Tome, Chile 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
 Tonga 252, 255, 257, 259
 Tongliao, China 268
 Toronto, Canada 272, 274
 Torreón, Mexico 272
 Toulouse, France 270
 trade
 barrier reduction 43
 domination 3
 globalization 40–43
 inequality 39
 international 34
 liberalization 45
 weapons 76
 traditional fuel 260–261
 training institutions 142
 transferable property titles 170, 171
 transitional countries
 inequality 38, 39
 international trade 41
 liberalization 37
 ownership 107
 poverty 2
 unemployment 99
 transparency 183, 238
 transport
 environmental risk 69
 housing 172–175
 inclusive cities 164
 infrastructure 178
 peripheral slums 90
 post-modern cities 22
 work trips 238, 280–283
 transurban cooperation 50–52
 travel time 238
 trickle-down effects 40, 52
 Trinidad and Tobago 251, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Tripoli, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Troyan, Bulgaria 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 trust 47, 186
 Tumbes, Peru 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 Tunis, Tunisia 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Tunisia 249, 253, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Turin, Italy 271
 Turkey 250, 253, 256, 259, 261, 263, 265
 Turkmenistan 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
 Turks and Caicos Islands 251, 254
 Turku, Finland 273
 Tuvalu 252, 255
 Tyneside (Newcastle), United Kingdom 271
 Ufa, Russian Federation 271
 Uganda 103, 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Ujung Pandang, Indonesia 269
 UK *see* United Kingdom
 Ukraine 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Ulan Bator, Mongolia 270
 Ulsan, Republic of Korea 270
 Ulyanovsk, Russian Federation 271
 Umea, Sweden 276, 279, 282, 285, 289
 UMP *see* Urban Management Programme
 unauthorized cities 220
 unauthorized housing 26, 215
 unconventional trade 41
 under-five mortality 239
 unemployment 53, 75, 76, 96, 98–99, 212, 221
 see also employment
 United Arab Emirates 250, 253, 261, 263, 265
 United Kingdom (UK) 36, 74, 251, 254, 259, 261, 263, 266
 United Nations 136–137, 138, 141, 143, 144
 conferences xxxi, 1, 7, 136, 159
 United Nations Conference on Human Settlements
 first (Vancouver, 1976) xxxi
 second (Habitat II) (Istanbul, 1996) xxxi, 112, 136, 141, 160, 183
 see also Habitat Agenda
 United States of America (US), 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 chronic poverty 29
 crime 76
 economy 37, 39
 industry location 21
 partnerships 185
 public health 75
 segregation 20, 124
 United States Virgin Islands 251, 254
 universities 185
 unplanned outskirts 211
 unserved semi-urban neighbourhoods 208
 unskilled workers 22, 42
 upgrading
 contractors 177
 failures 213
 financing 178–179
 guidelines 142
 impact 93
 inclusive cities 164, 165–168
 inter-institutional programmes 139–140
 peripheral slums 90
 policy actions 190
 scaling up xxvii
 in situ xxvi, 130–131
 squatter slums 127
 tenure and opportunities 94
 World Bank 137
 see also improvements, development
 urban
 slum population 246
 urban agglomerations
 growth rate 267–273
 population, estimates and projections 267–273
 urban areas
 agglomeration 239
 CBOs and NGOs 159–162
 crime 75–77
 development 23, 120, 177, 178–182, 183
 form 22–23
 management 142–143, 164–165
 planning xxxii, 51, 166–167
 population xxv–xxvi, 5, 14, 24–25, 200, 238
 transformation processes 205
 urban governance
 local government 287–289
 transparency and accountability 287–289
 participation of civil society 287–289
 Urban Indicators Index 242
 Urban Management Programme (UMP) 140, 141
 urbanization
 determining factors 25–26
 employment xxxi, xxxii
 favelas 226
 historical context 64
 inner-city slums 59
 levels of 201, 207, 237, 246, 252–255
 planning 205
 population xxv, xxxi, xxxii, 2
 sustainability 23–31
 trends 17–33
 Uruguay 251, 254, 257, 259, 261, 264, 266
 US *see* United States of America
 Utrecht, Netherlands 274
 Uzbekistan 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265

 Vadodara, India 269
 Valencia, Venezuela 272
 Valparaiso, Chile 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
 value 173, 239
 value added
 agriculture 262–264
 industry 262–264
 manufacturing 262–264
 services 262–264
 Vancouver, Canada 272
 Vanuatu 252, 255, 259
 Varanasi (Benares), India 269
vecindades 217
 Veliko Tarnovo, Bulgaria 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Veliky Novgorod, Russian Federation 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Venezuela 251, 254, 259, 261, 264, 266
 Vienna, Austria 106, 270
 Vientiane, Lao People's Democratic Republic 275, 278, 281, 284, 288
 Viet Nam 134, 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
 Vieux-Fort, Saint Lucia 274
 Vijayawada, India 269
 Villa el Salvador, Peru 82
 Vilnius, Lithuania 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Vina del mar, Chile 276, 279, 283, 286, 289
 violence *see* crime
 Visakhapatnam, India 269
 visioning 187
 Volgograd, Russian Federation 271
 Voronezh, Russian Federation 271
 vulnerability 29, 92, 120, 150–151, 161, 172
 see also security
 wages *see* income
 Wallis and Futuna Islands 252, 255
 Wanxian, China 268
 Warsaw, Poland 271, 274
 Washington, DC, United States 273, 277, 280, 283, 286, 289
 waste xxx, 59, 69, 114, 177, 238, 239
 water treated 277–280
 solid disposal 277–280
 water
 access to 7–8, 12, 113–114, 234, 243, 258–259, 274–277
 consumption 239, 277–280
 development 113
 disease xxx
 employment 177
 median price of 277–280
 provision 44, 158, 179, 239

- WaterAid 158
 weapons trade 76
 Weifang, China 268
 weighting factors 242
 Wenzhou, China 268
 welfare 43, 156, 182, 201, 228
 West Africa *see* Africa, West
 West Palm Beach, United States 273
 Western Asia *see* Asia, Western
 Western Sahara 249, 253
 Wiesbaden, Germany 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Windhoek, Namibia 275, 280, 281, 284, 287
 within-country inequality 38
 women
 credit xxx–xxxii, 103, 149
 employment 91, 99
 household heads 29, 66, 239
 impediments 237
 income inequality 97–98
 informal sector 102, 103, 104
 international actors 144
- MDGs 8
 NGOs 161
 ownership 60
 participation 186
 vulnerability 151
 see also gender
 work *see* labour
 working men's housing 18
 World Bank 127, 137–138, 141, 143, 144
 worldling 51
 Wrocław, Poland 274
 Wuhan, China 268
 Wulumuqi, China 268
 Wuxi, China 268
- Xian, China 268
 Xiangxiang, China 268
 Xiantao, China 268
 Xianyang, China 268
 Xiaoshan, China 268
 Xinghua, China 268
 Xintai, China 268
- Xinyi, China 268
 Xinyu, China 268
 Xuanzhou, China 268
 Xuzhou, China 268
- Yamoussoukro, Côte d'Ivoire 274, 277, 281, 284, 287
 Yancheng, China 268
 Yangon, Myanmar 270, 275, 278, 281, 285, 288
 Yantai, China 268
 Yaoundé, Cameroon 267, 274, 277, 280, 284, 287
 Yemen 250, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265
 Yerevan, Armenia 267, 275, 278, 281, 284, 287
 Yichun (Heilongjiang), China 269
 Yichun (Jiangxi), China 269
 Yixing, China 269
 Yiyang, China 269
 Yongzhou, China 269
 young people 98
 youth crime 75, 76
- Yueyang, China 269
 Yulin, China 269
 Yuyao, China 269
 Yuzhou, China 269
- Zagreb, Croatia 270, 276, 279, 282, 285, 288
 Zambia 127, 158, 215, 249, 253, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Zaoyang, China 269
 Zaozhuang, China 269
 Zaporozhye, Ukraine 271
 Zhangjiakou, China 269
 Zhangjiangang, China 269
 Zhanjiang, China 269
 Zhaodong, China 269
 Zhengzhou, China 269
 Zibo, China 269
 Zigong, China 269
 Zimbabwe 134, 150, 249, 253, 255, 258, 260, 262, 265
 Zürich, Switzerland 271